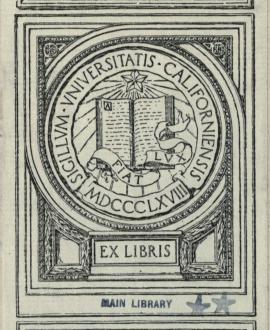


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NGLISH AND CHINESE

POCKET DICTIONARY.

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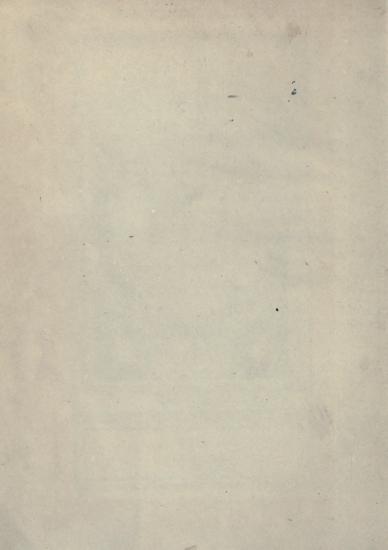
ENGLISH AND CHEEKSE

BOCKET DICHONARY

la Un Tantalia Illaka

No. Barri, Arabid Pobler.

Water Street Land



典字華英

AN

ENGLISH AND CHINESE

POCKET DICTIONARY,

In the Mandarin Dialect.

By Mrs. Arnold Poster.

SHANGHAI:

PRINTED AT THE PRESBYTERIAN MISSION PRESS.

1893.

GELISH AND CHINESE

JOHN FRYER
WEST LIBRARY

in the Mandaria Dialect.

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1898

ERRATA.

Page 5 (line	14)	For	'yang	read	yang'.
"8("	8)	"	'sz	,,	sz'.
"11("	7)	"	chu	"	chu.
" 21 ("	6)	,,	然果	"	果然.
" 34 ("	14)	,,	nan	. ,,	snan.
" 37 ("	6)	,,	nien	,,	snien.
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PREFACE.

Most students when beginning to learn the Mandarin dialect must have wished for a small English and Chinese Dictionary, which they could conveniently carry about with them and refer to at will.

Those who possess a copy of the Rev. Justus Doolittle's Vocabulary and Hand-book of the Chinese Language have no doubt found it very useful in their studies, but it is far too large to be carried about for general use. And as he does not mark the tones the beginner will find it comparatively useless unless he has a teacher at hand to give him the correct pronunciation.

The small dictionary 華 英 字 典, photo-lithographed from Kwong Ki-chiu's edition, is a much more convenient volume, but as it contains a mixture of classical phrases and colloquial words belonging to several different dialects it is

not a safe guide in learning Mandarin; moreover, as no pronunciation whatever is given it is not of much use to beginners. This little book has been compiled by selecting the most common words given in the Rev. Dr. Chalmers' English and Cantonese Dictionary, to which a few more that seemed needful have been added. Students who are disappointed with the book because it does not contain all the words they want, are requested to remember that it was never intended to be a work of reference for those who had been many years in China, but rather a help for beginners; the number of words has been limited to 3,500, that the book may be printed in good type and yet in a handy form, and that its price may be within the reach of all who are studying the Chinese language.

The characters have been romanized according to Dr. Wells Williams' Syllabic Dictionary of the Chinese Language. The system has been much criticized, and no doubt it is not perfect, but no system will hold good for all Mandarin-speaking districts, and as nearly all

Preface.

students of the dialect use Dr. Williams' dictionary and are accustomed to his spelling, it seemed better to follow that rather than to adopt any less generally known, or than to add yet another to the many systems already in use.

It may be a help to some in remembering the tones and aspirates to note that words in the lower level tone (下平) are always aspirated, if the initial admits of their being so.

The system of orthography given below is taken from the Introduction to Dr. Williams' dictionary. Where the Hankow pronunciation is decidedly different it is given after the other in brackets.

Vowels.

- a as in father.
- ă as in quota [many of the words written mang and p'ang are pronounced mung and p'ung.]
- e as in men [eh, when not preceded by i, is pronounced as e in the French word le. In chen, ch'en and shen e is pronounced as a in father.]

é as in grey [after ch, j and sh as in the French word le.]

i as in pin.

i final as in machine [chi and chih are pronounced like tsz, ch'i and ch'ih like ts'z, and shi and shih like sz.]

o as in long or as aw in law [in many of the words written hoh, hwoh, koh, k'oh, moh, ngoh, poh, p'oh, and shwoh it is pronounced as e in the French word le.]

u as in put [un is pronounced like uin, in chun, ch'un, jun, shun, and yun.]

u final (or before h) as oo in fool [after l, n, s, t, and ts as eu, after j, ch, and sh as eu or ü.]

ü as in June [as in the French word du.]

Diphthongs.

ai as in aisle.
ao as ow in howl, prolonged.
éi as ey in grey.
eu as ou in souse [more like o in so.]
iai, each letter sounded [as ai.]
iao, each letter sounded.

Preface.

ie as in siesta.
io as yaw in yawn.
iu as ew in pew [as eo in Eolian.]
üe as in duet [as ie.]
ui as ewy in dewy [as éi.]

Consonants.

The consonants are pronounced as in English, but in Hankow ch is often confounded with ts.

h as an initial is a slight guttural, except before i and ü, when it has a sibilant sound easily confounded with sh.

j as in the French jamaîs [as y or as a soft r.] [k before i or ü is pronounced like ch.] l and n are frequently interchanged.

The tones are marked in the usual Chinese manner, thus:—

上平	下平	上聲	去聲	八聲
夫	扶	斧	父	福
,fu	fu	'fu	fu'	fuh,



AN

ENGLISH AND CHINESE POCKET DICTION ARY

IN THE MANDARIN DIALECT.

A

A or an - yih, (one) after which must be given the appropriate numeral, or classifier, as

- 一個人 yih, ko' sjan, a man.
- 一 盞 燈 yih, 'chan ,tăng, a lamp.
- 一張 紙 yih, chang 'chi, a sheet of paper.
- 一隻羊 yih, chih, yang, a sheep.
- 一封信 yih, fung sin', a letter.
- 一件衣裳 yih, kien' ,i shang, an article of clothing.
- 一顆珍珠 yih, k'o chăn chu, a pearl.
- 一科樹 yih, k'o shu', a tree.
- 一支筆 yih, chi pih,, a pencil.
- 一塊洋錢 yih, kw'ai' ,yang ,ts'ien, a dollar.
- 一把刀 yih, ,pa ,tao, a knife.
- 一本書yih, 'păn ,shu, a book.

- 一匹馬 yih, p'ih, 'ma, a horse.
- 一杂花 yih, 'to hwa, a flower.
- 一文 錢 yih, wăn sts'ien, a cash.
- 一尾 笛 yih, wéi syü, a fish.

Abacus 算盤 swan' sp'an, (to reckon on it) 打算盤 'ta swan' sp'an.

Abandon 丢 了 ,tiu 'liao.

Abase 壓 倒 yah, 'tao, (one's self) 自 卑 tsz', péi.

Abate 減少 'kien shao', (the price) 減價 'kien kia'.

Abbey (Bud.) 寺 sz', (Tao.) 仙 觀 ,sien ,kwan, 道 觀 tao' ,kwan, (Rom. Cath.) 修 道 堂 ,siu tao' st'ang.

Abbot (Bud.) 方 丈, fang chang', (Tao.) 道 長 tao' 'chang.

Abbreviate 減 省 筆 'kien 'shăng pih,.

Abhor 恨 hăn', 惡 wu'.

Abide 居住 (kü chu'.

Ability 才能 sts'ai snăng, 能幹 snăng kan', 本事 'păn shi'.

Able 能 năng, 得 teh, 會 hwui'.

Aboard 船上 schw'en shang', (to go)下船 hia' schw'en.

Abolish 廢除 féi' sch'u, 除去 sch'u k'ü'.

Abominable 可 惡. 'k'o wu', 可 恨 'k'o hǎn'.

Aborigines 土人 't'u sjăn, 本地人 'păn ti' sjăn, (of China) 苗子 smiao 'tsz.

Abound 豐盛 fung shing', 處處都有 ch'ü' ch'ü', tu 'yiu.

About 差不多, ch'a puh, to, 上下 shang' hia', (round-about) 周圍, cheu swéi, (concerning) 論 lun'.

Above 上 shang', 在上面 tsai' shang' mien'.

Abreast (do walk) 並 行 ping' shing.

Abridge 簡 畧 'kien lioh, (in writing) 省 寫 'shăng 'sié.

Abroad 外 wai', 外 頭 wai', t'eu...

Abruptly 突然 tuh, jan, 偶然, ngeu jan.

Abscess 膿 瘡 snung chw'ang.

Abscond 逃走,t'ao 'tseu, 躱避'to pi'.

Absent 不在這裏 puh, tsai' ché' 'li, (-minded) 失神 shih, shăn.

Abstain from n kiai'.

Accept 受 sheu', 收 納 sheu nah,.

Accidental 意外 i' wai', 不是故意 puh, shi' ku' i'.

Accompany 同行 st'ung shing, 送 sung'.

According to 照 chao', 按 ngan'.

Account 賬 目 chang' muh, (to take accounts) 算 賬 swan' chang'.

Accuse 告 kao'.

Accustomed 情熟 kwan' shuh,.

Ache 痛 t'ung', (head-ache) 頭 疼 st'eu st'ang.

Acid 酸 ,swan.

Acre m 'meu (6.10 'meu=1 English acre).

Acrid 辣 lah,.

Across 横 shung.

Act 做 tso', 作 tsoh,.

Actions 行為 shing swei.

Actor 戲 子 hi' 'tsz.

Add 加 ,kia, 添 ,t'ien.

Address 稱呼, ch'ing ,hu, (a letter) 寫信面 'sié sin' mien'.

Admit 准他進來 'chun ,t'a tsin' ,lai.

Adopt (a child) 立 義 子 lih, i' 'tsz.

Adultery 姦 淫 , kien , yin.

Advantage 盆 處 yih, 'ch'u.

Adverse 凶 , hiüng, (wind) 遊 風 nih, fung.

Advise 勸 k'üen'.

Afraid 怕 p'a'.

Afternoon 下午 hia' 'wu, 下半天 hia' pan' t'ien. Afterwards 後來 heu' dai.

Again 再 tsai', 又 yiu'.

Against 相反 ,siang 'fan, 對, 面 tui' mien'.

Age 年紀 (nien 'ki, (What is your?) 貴康 kwei' ,kăng, (to a child) 你 幾歲 'ni ki' sui'.

Agree 合 hoh, 對 tui'.

Agreement 約 yoh,.

Aground 擱 淺 koh, 'ts'ien.

Ague 時冷時熱 shi 'lăng shi jeh,.

Air (s.) 氣 k'i'.

Air (v.) (a room) 秀 亮 t'eu' liang', (clothes) 晾 liang', (in the sun) 臁 shai'.

Alike 像 siang', 一樣 yih, 'yang.

Alive 活的 hwoh, tih, 在 tsai'.

All 皆 kiai, 都 ctu.

Allow 准 'chun, 許 'hü.

Almanac 通 書 t'ung shu.

Almond 杏仁 hing' ajăn.

Almost 差不多, ch'a puh, ,to.

Alms (to give) 施 捨 shi 'shé.

Alone 狐 獨 ,ku tuh,.

Already 已 經 'i ,king.

Also 還 shwan, 又 yiu'.

Altar 祭 擅 tsi' st'an, (for incense) 香 壇 shiang st'an.

Alternately 翰 流 slun sliu.

Although 雖然 siu jan.

Altogether - 齊 yih, sts'i.

Alum 白 礬 poh, fan, 明 礬 ming fan.

Always 常常 shang shang.

America 亞 美 利 加 ya' 'méi li' 'kia, (The United States) 大 美 國 ta' 'mei kwoh, 花 旗 國 'Hwa 'k'i kwoh,

Amoy 厦門 Hia', măn.

Amusement 頑 耍 ,wan 'sha.

Ancestor 祖 宗 'tsu ,tsung.

Ancestral tablet 神 主 牌 shăn 'chu sp'ai.

Anchor (s.) 錯 smao.

Anchor (v.) 灣 wan.

Ancient to ku'.

And 此 ping', 和 shwo.

Angel 天 使 ct'ien shi'.

Anger 怒 nu', 氣 k'i'.

Angry 發 怒 fah, nu', 發 氣 fah, k'i'.

Animals 走 獸 'tseu sheu', 畜 生 ch'uh, shăng.

Ankle 螺 絲骨 slo sz kuh,.

Annoy 煩擾 sfau 'jao, 吵 煩 'ch'ao sfan.

Another 别 個 pieh, ko', 别 的 pieh, tih,.

Answer 答應 tah, ying', (by letter) 回信 shwui sin'.

Ant 螞 蟻 'ma 'i.

Anxious 掛 廬 kwa' lü'.

Apologize 認 錯 jăng' ts'o', 賠 禮 p'éi 'li.

Apostle 使 徒 shi st'u.

Apparition 怪物 kwai' wuh,.

Appear 顯現 'hien hien'.

Appearance 容貌 syung mao', 形貌 shing mao'.

Appetite 胃口 wéi k'eu.

Apple 平葉 sp'ing 'kwo, (small) 花紅 chwa shung.

Apprentice 徒弟 st'u ti', 小官 'siao kwan.

Approach 近 就 kin' tsiu'.

Apron 圍裙 swéi sk'iün.

Arch 鬱 wan.

Argue 辯 駁 pien' poh,.

Arithmetic 算法 swan' fah,.

Arm 诱子 'pang 'tsz.

Armour 甲 胄 kiah, cheu'.

Army 三 軍 san kiün.

Around 周 圍 cheu swéi.

Arouse E 'sing.

Arrange 安排 ngan p'ai.

Arrive 來 到 slai tao'.

Arrow 箭 tsien'.

Arrow-root 藕 粉 'ngeu 'făn.

Artisan . 工 匠 , kung tsiang'.

As 如 cjü, 好似'hao 'sz. As you please 隨 🏅 sui csin.

Ascend 上去 'shang k'ü', 升 shing, 登 tăng.

Ascertain 查明 sch'a sming.

Ashamed 羞愧 ,siu kwéi'.

Ashes 灰 chwui.

Ashore 岸上 ngan' shang', (To go) 上岸 'shang ngan'.

Ask 問 wăn', (To invite) 請 'ts'ing, (To beg for) 未 k'iu.

Asleep 睡着 shui' choh,.

Assemble 聚集 tsü' tsih, 聚會 tsü' hwui'.

Assistant 二手 rh' 'sheu, 副 fu'.

Astronomy 天 交 tien wăn.

Asylum 院 yuen', (A foundling house) 育 嬰堂 yuh, ,ying ,t'ang.

At 在 tsai', 如 sjü, (At last) 究竟 kiu' 'king.

Atmosphere 天氣 t'ien k'i'.

Atone 贖罪 shuh, tsui'.

Attack 攻打 kung 'ta.

Attentive H K yung' sin.

Auction 投賣 st'eu mai'.

Aunt (paternal) 姑母,ku 'mu, (maternal) 姨母,i 'mu.

Auspicious 吉 kih, (omen) 好 兆 'hao chao'.

Authority 權 柄 skü'en ping'.

Autumn 秋 天 ,ts'iu ,t'ien.

Avaricious 貪 婪 t'an slau.

Avenge 報 仇 pao' sch'eu.

Avoid 躱避 'to péi', 免得 'mien teh,.

Away 去了k'ü' 'liao.

Axe 斧頭 'fu st'eu.

B

Baby 嬰 孩, ying shai, 毛 頭 smao st'eu.

Back 背 péi', 背 脊 péi' tsih:

Bad 不好 puh, 'hao, 歹 'tai, 醜 ch'eu', 要 不得 yao' puh, teh,.

Bag 口 袋 'k'eu tai'.

Baggage 行李 shing 'li.

Bake 烘 ,hung.

Ball 毬 sk'iu, (to play) 打毬 'ta sk'iu.

Bamboo ff chuh,

Banana 芭蕉, pa , tsiao.

Bank (of a river) 河岸, tho ngan', (for money) 銀行, yin thang.

Baptism 洗 禮 'si 'li, (to receive) 受 洗 sheu' 'si.

Baptize 施 洗 shi 'si.

Bar (s.) 杠子, kang 'tsz, 門門, măn, shwan.

Bar (v.) (a door) 門門 shwan smăn.

Bark (s.) 樹皮 shu' sp'i.

Barley 大麥 ta' meh,.

Barometer 風雨針, fung 'yü chăn.

Barrier 關 閘 ,kwan chah, (Customs') 卡子 tsah, 'tsz.

Barrow 手 車 'sheu ch'é.

Bashful 不好意思 puh, 'hao i' ,sz.

Basin 盆子 p'an 'tsz, (small) 碗 'wan.

Basket (small) 籃子 slan 'tsz, (large) 羅筐 loh, kw'ang.

Bat 飛鼠 féi 'shu.

Bath 洗澡 盆 'si 'tsao p'an.

Bathe 洗澡 'si 'tsao.

Battle 打 仗 'ta chang'.

Bay 灣 wan.

Be 是 shi', (be in) 在 tsai'.

Beach 海 邊 'hai pien.

Bead 珠子 chu 'tsz, (A string of beads) 一串 珠 yih, chw'en' chu.

Beak 嘴 'tsui.

Bean-curd 豆 麽 teu' fu'.

Beans 蠶豆 sts'an teu', (French) 豆角 teu' koh,.

Bear (s.) 熊 shiung.

Bear (v.) (carry) 擔 tan, 擡 t'ai, (endure) 受 sheu', (give birth to) 生 shăng.

Beard 鬍子 shu 'tsz.

Bearer (chair-) 轎夫 kiao', fu.

Beat 打 'ta.

Beautiful 美 'méi, 好 看 'hao k'an'.

Because 因 為 yin swéi.

Become 成 ch'ing, 為 wéi.

Bed 牀 schw'ang, (To go to bed) 上 牀 'shang schw'ang.

Bedding 床鋪 schw'ang p'u, 鋪蓋 p'u kai'.

Bedroom 臥 房 ngo', fang.

Bee 蜜蜂 mih, fung.

Bee-hive 蜂桶 fung 't'ung, 蜂房 fung fang.

Beef 牛肉 niu juh,.

Beetroot 紅菜頭 shung ts'ai' st'eu.

Beetle 黑 殼 蟲 hoh, k'ioh, sch'ung.

Before 先 ,sien, 前 ,ts'ien.

Beg 討 't'ao, 永 k'iu.

Beggar 討飯的.'t'ao fan' tih, 花子, hwa 'tsz.

Begin 起頭 'k'i st'eu, 開手 k'ai 'sheu.

Beginning 起初 'k'i ch'u, 起頭 'k'i t'eu.

Behaviour 品 行 'p'in hing'.

Behead 斬頭 'chan st'eu, 殺頭 shah, st'eu.

Behind 後頭 heu' st'eu.

Believe 信 sin', 相信 siang sin'.

Bell 鐘 ,chung, 鈴 ,ling.

Below 下 hia', 底下 'ti hia'.

Bend 彎曲 ,wan k'üh,.

Benefit 益 處 yih, ch'u', 利 li'.

Benevolence 仁 ,jăn, 仁 德 ,jăn teh,.

Bequeath 遺下 si hia', 留落 sliu loh,.

Besides 另外 ling' wai'.

Best 頂 好 'ting 'hao.

Bet 賭 'tu.

Betelnut 檳榔 ,pin ,lang.

Betroth 聘 定 p'ing' ting', 定 親 ting' ts'in, (a girl) 許 配 'hü p'ei'.

Better 更好 kăng' hao, 好些 hao sié.

Between 中間, chung, kien, 之中, chi chung.

Bewail 哀哭 ,ngai k'uh,.

Beware 謹 憧 'kin shăn', 戒 kiai'.

Bewildered 迷了, méi 'liao, 晕迷了yun', méi 'liao.

Beyond 之外, chi wai, (To go) 過 kwo'.

Bible 聖 經 shing' king.

Bill 賬 目 chang' muh, 單子 ctan 'tsz, (of a bird) 噹 'tsui.

Bind 捆 kw'un, 鄉'pang, 纏,ch'en, (books) 釘,ting.

Bird 雀鳥 tsioh, 'niao, 雀子 ts'ioh, 'tsz.

Birds' nests (edible) 燕 窩 yen' wo.

Birthday 生 日 shăng jeh,.

Biscuit 餅乾 'ping kan.

Bite (v.) 咬 'ngao.

Bitter 苦 'k'u.

Black A hoh,.

Blacking 鞋 墨 shiai moh,.

Blacksmith 鐵匠 t'ieh, tsiang'.

Blame (v.) 怪 kwai', 責 備 tseh, pi'.

Blanket 氈子, chen 'tsz.

Bleach 漂白, p'iao pŏh,.

Bleed 流 fliu hüeh,.

Bless 祝福 chuh, fuh,.

Blind (bamboo) 簾子 slien 'tsz.

Blind (not seeing) 瞎子 hiah, 'tsz, 瞎了眼的 hiah, 'liao 'yen tih,.

Blister 水泡 'shui p'ao'.

Blood in hüeh,.

Blot (v.) 塗了 st'u 'liao, 汚了 wu 'liao, (out) 抹 撑了 moh, tiao' 'liao.

Blow (s.) 打 'ta.

Blow (v.) 吹 ch'ui.

Blue 藍 ,lan, (azure) 青 ,tsing.

Blunt 不快puh, kw'ai', 鈍 tun'.

Blush 發紅 fah, shung, 紅 張 了 臉 shung chang' liao 'lien.

Board 板子 'pan 'tsz, (department) 部 pu'.

Boat 划 子 shwa 'tsz, 船 schw'en. A ferry boat 渡船 tu' schw'en.

Body 身體 shăn 't'i.

Boil (v.) 煮 'chu, 烹 p'ang.

Boiling 滾 'kwun, (water) 開水 k'ai 'shui.

Boils 瘡 chw'ang.

Bold 大膽 ta' 'tan.

Bone 骨頭 kuh, t'eu.

Book 書 shu.

Boots 靴子 hué 'tsz.

Born 生 shăng.

Borrow 借 tsie'.

Bother 吵 煩 'ch'ao ,fan.

Bottle 瓶子 ,p'ing 'tsz.

Bottom 底 'ti.

Bow (s.) 弓 kung.

Bow (v.) 打 恭 'ta kung, 作 揖 tsoh, yih,

Bowels 腸 sch'ang.

Bowl 预 'wan.

Box 箱子 siang 'tsz, (small) 盒子 hoh, 'tsz.

Boy 孩子 shai 'tsz, (servant) 小厮 'siao sz.

Bracelet 手 釧 'sheu chw'en', 梗 子 'kăng 'tsz.

Braid (s.) 欄杆 slan kan.

Braid (v.) 編 pien.

Brains III 'nao.

Branch 枝子, chi 'tsz.

Brass 銅 st'ung, 黄 銅 shwang st'ung.

Brave 勇 'yung.

Bread 麵 包 mien' ,pao, 饅 頭 ,man ,t'eu.

Break 打爛 'ta lan', 打破 'ta p'o', (off) 斷 twan'.

Breakfast 早 飯 'tsao fan'.

Breast M hiung.

Breath 口氣 'k'eu k'i'.

Breathe 呼吸, hu hih, (out) 吹氣, ch'ui k'i'.

Bribe 賄 路 'hwui lu'.

Brick 磚 頭 chwen st'eu.

Bricklayer 捉 瓦 匠 ,ni 'wa tsiang'.

Bride 新婦 sin 'fu, 新姑娘 sin ku niang.

Bridegroom 新郎 sin , lang.

Bridge 橋 sk'iao.

Bridle 馬 韁 繩 'ma kiang shing.

Bright 光明 kwang ming.

Bring 拿來 na dai, 帶來 tai' dai.

Brink 邊 pien.

Broad 寬 kw'an.

Broom 掃把 sao' 'pa, 笤篇 t'iao 'cheu, (feather) 鷄毛篇 ki mao 'cheu.

Brother 弟兄 ti' hiung, (elder) 哥哥 ko ko, (younger) 兄弟 hiung ti'.

Brother-in-law (a wife's elder brother) 虽兄 kiu' hiüng, (younger) 內弟 néi' ti', (a husband's elder brother) 大伯 ta' poh, 二伯'rh' poh, (younger) 叔子 shuh, 'tsz, (a sister's husband) 姐夫'tsié fu, 妹夫 méi' fu.

Brown 棕色 tsung seh,.

Brush (s.) 刷子 swah, 'tsz, 揣篙 sao' 'cheu.

Brush (v.) 刷 swah,.

Bubble 水泡 'shui p'ao'.

Bucket 水桶 'shui 't'ung.

Bud (s) 芽 ya.

Bud (v.) 發芽fah, ya.

Buddha 佛 爺 Fuh, syé.

Buddhism 佛教 Fuh, kiao'.

Buffalo 水 生 'shui niu.

Bug 木 虱 muh, seh,.

Build 蓋 kai', 起 'k'i, 建 造 kien' tsao'.

Bulb 花兜 hwa teu.

Bullet 彈子 tan' 'tsz.

Bundle 包見 ,pao ,'rh.

Burden 擔頭 tan', t'eu, 擔子 tan' 'tsz.

Burn (v.) 燒 shao.

Burnt 燒 壤 了 shao hwai' 'liao.

Bury 葬 tsang', 埋 ,mai.

Business 事 shi', (trade) 生意 shăng i'.

Busy 有事'yiu shi', 忙 , mang.

But 但 tan'.

Butter 牛油 niu yiu, 奶油 nai yiu.

Butterfly 蝴蝶 shu tieh,.

Button (s.) 釦 子 k'eu' 'tsz, 鈕 子 'niu 'tsz, (on a cap) 帽 頂 子 mao' 'ting 'tsz, 帽 紽 mao' st'o.

Button (v.) 扣 和 子 k'eu' k'eu' 'tsz.

Button-hole 扣 子 k'eu' 'tsz.

Buy 買 'mai.

By 用 yung', 以 'i, 從 sts'ung.

By and bye 慢慢 man' man'.

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Cabbage 白菜 poh, ts'ai'.

Cage 籠 lung.

Cake 餅子 'ping 'tsz, (sponge-cake) 鶏蛋糕,ki tan', kao.

Calamity 聚 tsai, 聚 難 tsai nan.

Calculate 算 suan'.

Calendar 皇 歷 圖 shwang lih, st'u, 月 分 陶 yueh, făn' sp'ai.

Calico 白洋布 poh, syang pu'.

Call Pk kiao', 赋 han'.

Calm 安静 ngan tsing'.

Camel 駱 駝 loh, st'o.

Camellia 茶花,ch'a hwa.

Camphor (wood) 樟木 chang muh, (gum) 樟腦 chang 'nao, 潮腦 ch'ao 'nao.

Can 能够,năng keu', 做得 tso' teh,.

Canal 水 道 'shui tao', (the great) 運 河 yun' sho.

Candle 獨 chuh, 蠟 燭 lah, chuh,.

Candlestick 燭 臺 chub, st'ai.

Candy 冰糖 ,ping st'ang.

Cane (s.) 棍子 kwun' 'tsz, (rattan) 籐子 st'ăng 'tsz, (sugar cane) 甘蔗 kan ché'.

Canque In kia.

Cannon 大炮 ta' p'ao'.

Canton 廣東 'Kwang tung.

Capital (city) 京都 king tu, 京城 king ch'ing, (money) 本錢 'păn ts'ien.

Captain 船 主 schw'en 'chu.

Captive (taken) 被 慮 的 pi' 'lu tih,.

Card (visiting) 拜帖 pai' t'ieh, 片子 p'ien' 'tsz, (playing) 紙牌 'chi ф'ai.

Cardinal points 四 方 sz' fang.

Care 掛 慮 kwa' lü'.

Careful 小 K siao', sin, 仔細 'tsz si'.

Cargo 船貨,chw'en hwo'.

Carpenter 木匠 muh, tsiang'.

Carpet 地 氈 ti' chen.

Carriage 車 ch'é, 馬車 'ma ch'é.

Carrot 紅蘿蔔 shung slo sp'u.

Carry 挑 ,t'iao, 擔 ,tan, 抬 ,t'ai, (in the arms) 抢 pao', (about one) 帶 tai'.

Cart 車, ch'é, (ox-cart) 牛車, niu, ch'é.

Cash 錢 sts'ien.

Cassia 桂 kwéi'.

Castor oil 草 麻油 péi ma yiu.

Cat 猫子 smao 'tsz.

Catch 捉 choh, 拿,na, (disease) 染 病 'jan ping'.

Catechism 問答書 wăn' tah, shu.

Caterpillar 蟲 sch'ung, 螟蛉 sming ling.

Cattle 畜生 ch'uh, shăng.

Cauliflower 花菜, hwa ts'ai'.

Cause (s.) 緣 故 ,yüen ku'.

Cause (v.) 使 'shi, 呼 kiao'.

Cautious 謹 愼 'kin 'shăn.

Cave 山 穴 shan hüeh, 山 洞 shan tung'.

Celery 芹菜 k'in ts'ai'.

Centipede 蜈蚣, wu kung.

Centre 中, chung, 正中 ching', chung, 必, sin.

Ceremony 禮 'li.

Certainly 必 定 pih, ting', 然 果 kwo' dan.

Chain 鎮 lien'.

Chair 椅子 'i 'tsz, (sedan-) 轎子 kiao' 'tsz.

Chair-bearer 轎夫 kiao' fin.

Change 改 'kai, 變 pien', 換 hwan', (dollars into cash) 換 錢 hwan', sts'ien.

Chant (prayers) 念 經 nien' king.

Chapel 禮 拜堂 'li pai' ,t'ang, 福 音堂 fuh, ,yin ,t'ang.

Chapter 章 chang.

Character 品 行 'p'in hing', (letter) 字 tsz'.

Charcoal 炭 t'an'.

Charm (s.) 符 fu, (to write a) 畫 符 hwa', fu, (to recite a) 念 符 咒 nien', fu cheu'.

Chaste 貞 節 ching tsieh,.

Cheap 便 宜 sp'ien i', 不 貴 puh, kwéi', 賤 tsien'.

Cheat 哄騙 'hung p'ien', 欺騙 ,k'i p'ien'.

Check III ,sai.

Cheese 牛奶餅 niu 'nai 'ping.

Cheque 銀單 ,yin ,tan.

Cherry 櫻桃 ying ,t'ao.

Chess 象 棋 siang', k'i, (-board) 棋 盤, k'i, p'an, (-men) 棋子, k'i 'tsz, (to play) 下棋 hia, k'i.

Chestnut 風 栗 ,fung lih,.

Chicken 小 鷄子 siao', ki 'tsz.

Chief 主 Schu, 頭目 st'eu muh,.

Chiefly 大概 ta' kai'.

Child 孩子 shai 'tsz, 小 舒 siao' sya.

Chimney 烟筒 ,yen st'ung.

Chin T Me hia' sp'a.

China + B Chung kwoh,.

Chisel 鑿 tsoh,.

Choke W 'kang.

Cholera 攪 腸 沙 'kiao ,ch'ang ,sha.

Choose 揀 選 'kien 'süen.

Chopsticks 箬 chu', 快子 kw'ai' 'tsz.

Chops (mutton-) 羊牌骨 ,yang ,p'ai kuh,.

Christ 基督 ,Ki tuh,.

Christian 信 耶 穌 的 人 sin', Ye, su tih, sjăn.

Christianity 耶 蘇 教 ,Ye ,su kiao'.

Church 教 會 kiao' hwui'.

Cigar 呂 朱 烟 'Lü sung' ,yen,

Cinnamon 肉桂 juh, kwéi'.

Circle E k'üen.

Circular (s.) 告帖 kao' t'ieh,.

Circumstances 光 景 kwang 'king.

Citron 佛 手 fuh, 'sheu.

City 城 ch'ing.

Civilize 数 化 kiao' hwa'.

Clap (v.) 拍手 p'oh, 'sheu.

Class 類 léi', 等 'tăng, (in school) 班 'pan.

Classic 紅 ,king.

Claw K 'chao.

Clean 乾 資 kan tsing'.

Clear 清, ts'ing, 明 sming, (clear sky) 天晴, t'ien sts'ing.

Clever 聪明, ts'ung, ming, 有本事'yiu 'păn shi', 巧 'k'iao.

Climate 水 土 'shui 't'u.

Climb 攀上 p'an 'shang.

Clock 鐘 ,chung, 時 辰 鐘 ,shi ,shăn ,chung, (one o'clock) — 點 鐘 yih, 'tien ,chung.

Close (together) 密 mih, (near) 近 kin'.

Cloth (cotton) 布 pu', (woollen) 誠 jung 呢 ini.

Clothe (v.) 穿,chw'en.

Clothes 衣裳,i shang, 衣服,i fuh,.

Cloud 雲 yun.

Cloudy 陰 天 ,yin ,t'ien.

Club-room e the hwui' 'kwan.

Coal 煤炭 sméi t'an', (soft coal) 烟煤 yen sméi, (anthracite) 白煤 poh, sméi.

Coarse 粗 ts'u.

Coast 海 邊 'hai ,pien.

Cocoa-nut 椰子,yé 'tsz.

Coffin 棺材, kwan ,ts'ai.

Cold 冷 Tăng, 寒 shan, (to take) 傷 風 shang fung.

Collar 領 'ling.

Colloquial 俗話 tsuh, hwa', 土話 't'u hwa'.

Colour 顏色, yen seh,.

Comb (s.) 梳子, shu 'tsz.

Comb (v.) 梳 shu.

Combine 和 合, hwo hoh,

Come 來 slai.

Comet 掃 箒 星 sao' 'cheu , sing.

Comfort 安慰 engan wéi'.

Comfortable 安樂,ngan loh,

Comical 好 笑 'hao siao'.

Command 吩 咐, făn fu'.

Commandment in ha kiai' ming'.

Commence 開手 ,k'ai 'sheu, 起頭 'k'i ,t'eu.

Commentary 註 解 chu' 'kiai.

Commerce 貿易 meu' yih,

Common (public) 公 kung, (usual) 本常 p'ing shang, (vulgar) 俗 tsuh,

Communion 相通 "siang "t'ung, 心 交。sin "kiao, (the Lord's Supper) 聖餐 shing' "ts'an.

Companion 同伴,t'ung pan'.

Compare 比較'pi kiao'.

Compass (s.) 羅 盤 ,lo ,p'an, 指 南 針 'chi ,nan ,chăn.

Compassion 慈悲,ts'z péi.

Compel 锁 强 'mien 'k'iang.

Complain 埋怨, mai yuen'.

Completely & sts'üen.

Comply 依從,i sts'ung.

Comprador 買辦 'mai pan'.

Comrade 夥計'hwo ki'.

Conceal 藏匿, ts'ang nih,

Conceive 懷 孕 shwai yin', (think) 想 'siang.

Concubine 妾 ts'ieh,

Condemn 定罪 ting' tsui'.

Condole 弔 慰 tiao' wéi'.

Conduct 行為 shing swéi.

Confess 認 jăn', (a mistake) 賠 不 是 "p'éi puh, shi'.

Confucius 孔夫子 'K'ung ,fu 'tsz.

Confucianism 儒 数 ,jü kiao'.

Confused a 7 lwan' 'liao.

Congee 粥 chuh,

Congratulate 恭喜, kung 'hi.

Connect 接 tsieh,

Conquer 勝過 shing' kwo', 赢 ying.

Conscience E in liang ,sin.

Conscious 自 是 tsz' kioh,

Consent 允 'yun, 准 'chun.

Consequence 關系, kwan hi'.

Consider 思想, sz 'siang.

Constant 恒 chăng, 常常 shang shang.

Constipation 大便不通 ta' pien' puh, t'ung.

Consul 領事官 'ling shi', kwan, 領事府 'ling shi' 'fu.

Consult 商量 ,shang liang'.

Consumption (pulmonary) 勞病 slao ping'.

Contagious 傳染的 chw'en 'jan tih,

Contempt 藐 視 'miao shi'.

Content 安分, ngan 'făn, 知足, chi tsuh,

Continually 不 歇 puh, hieh, 常 久 shang 'kiu.

Contract (v.) 立約 lih, yoh, 寫約 'sié yoh,

Contradict 辨 駁 pien' poh,

Contrary 逝 nih, 相反, siang 'fan.

Contribute (money) 捐 錢 küen sts'ien.

Convenient 方便, fang pien'.

Converse 談 t'an, 談論 t'an lun'.

Convert (v.) 感化 'kan hwa'.

Cook (s.) 廚子 sch'u 'tsz (usually called 大師傳ta', sz fu'.)

Cook (v.) 煮 'chu, (rice) 弄 飯 lung' fan'.

Cooked 煮熟 'chu shuh,

Cool i sliang.

Coolie 出店 ch'uh, tien', (street-) 挑夫, t'iao ,fu, (chair-) 轎夫 kiao', fu.

Copper 銅 st'ung.

Copy (s.) 稿子 'kao 'tsz, (slips) 格子 koh, 'tsz, 引本 'yin 'păn.

Copy (v.) 抄寫, ch'ao 'sié.

Core it sin.

Corea 高麗 ,Kao li', 朝 , Chao ,sien.

Cork (s.) 积子 cheu' 'tsz.

Cork (v.) 築 倒 chuh, 'tao.

Corkscrew 鑽 子 tswan' 'tsz.

Corn 縠 kuh, 禾 shwo, (on the foot) 鶇 眼 ki 'yen.

Corner 角 kioh,

Corpse 屍首 ,shi 'sheu.

Correct (adj.) 不 錯 pub, ts'o'.

Correct (v.) 改正 'kai ching'.

Cost (s.) 價 銭 kia' sts'ien.

Cotton (raw) 棉花, mien, hwa, (yarn) 棉纱, mien, sha, (cloth) 布 pu'.

Cough 咳 嗽 k'oh, seu'.

Count (v.) 算 swan', 數 'shu.

Counterfeit 假的 'kia tih,

Country 國 kwoh, (the) 鄉 下, hiang 'hia.

Couplet 對 子 tui' 'tsz.

Courageous 大膽 ta' 'tan.

Course (Of) 自然 tsz' sjan.

Courtyard 天井, t'ien 'tsing.

Cousin 叔伯弟兄 shuh, poh, ti', hiüng, 堂兄弟, t'ang , hiüng ti', 堂姊妹, t'ang 'tsz méi', (of another surname) 表兄弟 'piao , hiüng ti', 表姊妹 'piao 'tsz méi'.

Covenant 約 yoh,

Cover (v.) 遮 蓋 ché kai', (put the cover over it) 蓋 上 蓋 子 kai' shang' kai' 'tsz.

Coverlet 鋪 蓋 p'u kai'.

Covet 貪,t'an, 貪 婪,t'an ,lan.

Covetous & K ,t'an ,sin.

Cow 牛母 niu 'mu.

Crab 蟹 'hiai, 接蟹 p'ang 'hiai.

Crack (v.) 裂開 lieh, k'ai, (cracked) 裂了 lieh, 'liao.

Crackers 爆 竹 pao' chuh, 鞭 pien, (to let off) 放 爆 fang' pao'.

Crane \$ hob,

Crawl R sp'a.

Create 創造 chw'ang' tsao', 造化 tsao' hwa'.

Credit 信 sin', (to buy or sell on) 脸 shé.

Creditor 債 主 chai' 'chu.

Criminal 罪人 tsui' sjan.

Cripple 跛子 'po 'tsz.

Crooked 鬱曲, wan k'üh,

Cross (s.) 十字架 shih, tsz' 'kia.

Cross (v.) 過 kwo', (cross-wise) 横 shung.

Crow (s.) 烏鴉, wu ya, 老鴉 'lao ya.

Crowd (s.) 衆人 chung' ,jăn.

Crowd (v.) 擁 擠 'yung ,tsi.

Crown (s.) 冠 晃 kwan 'mien.

Crucify 釘在十字架上, ting tsai' shih, tsz' kia shang'.

Cruel 殘 忍 sts'an 'jăn.

Crush 壓 壤 yah, hwai'.

Crust 皮 sp'i.

Cry (v.) 哭 k'uh,

Cucumber 黄瓜, hwang ,kwa.

Cultivate 耕種 ,kăng chung', 耕田 ,kăng ,t'ien.

Cup 盃子, péi 'tsz, 碗 'wan.

Cupboard 櫃 子 kwéi' 'tsz.

Cure 醫 好 i 'hao.

Current (s.) 水流 'shui sliu.

Curse 咒馬 cheu' ma', 咒詛 cheu' 'chu.

Curtain 帳子 chang' 'tsz, (mosquito) 蚊帳 wăn chang'.

Cushion 褥子 juh, 'tsz, (for a chair) 椅 墪 'i tien', (to kneel on) 拜 墪 pai' tien'.

Custom 規矩 kwéi 'kü, 風俗 fung suh (tribute) 稅 shui', (custom-house) 稅 館 shui' kwan.

Cut 割 koh, 切 ts'ieh, (with scissors) 數 'tsien, (off) 斬 'chan, (down) 砍 k'an.

Cycle 化甲 hwa' kiah,

D

Daily 每 天 'méi ,t'ien, 天 天 ,t'ien ,t'ien.

Damp 濕了 shih, 'liao.

Dance 跳舞, t'iao 'wu.

Danger 危險 swéi 'hien.

Dare 敢 'kan.

Dark 黑 暗 hoh, ngan', (colour) 深 shan.

Dates 棗子 'tsao 'tsz.

Daughter 女兒 'nü srh, (-in-law) 媳婦 sih, 'fu.

Day H jeh, 天 t'ien, (and night) 書夜 cheu' yé'.

Dead 死了 'sz 'liao, 過身 kwo', shăn, 不在puh, tsai'.

Deaf 聾 了 slung 'liao, (man) 聾 子 slung 'tsz. Deal (wood) 杉木 shan muh,

Dear (expensive) 貴 kwéi'.

Death 死 'sz, 亡 swang.

Debt 債 chai'.

Debtor 欠债的 k'ien' chai' tih,

Decayed 衰了, shwai 'liao, 壤 了 hwai' 'liao.

Deceive 瞒 man, 哄 hung, 欺 ,ki.

Decide 定意 ting' i'.

Decrease 減少 'kien 'shao.

Deduct 減 'kien, 扣 k'eu'.

Deeds 契 k'i'.

Deep 深 shăn.

Deer E luh,

Defeat (v.) 打 敗 'ta pai', 打 贏 'ta ,ying.

Defend 保護 'pao hu'.

Definite 定 然 ting' sjan.

Degree 等 'tăng.

Delay 眈 tan, 眈 擱 tan koh, 延 遲 yen ch'i.

Delicate 柔弱 ijeu joh,

Delight 歡喜, hwan 'hi.

Deliver 救 kiu', (up) 交 kiao, (over to) 解 kiai'.

Delude 迷 惑 ,mi hwoh,

Demon 鬼 'kwéi.

Den 穴 hüeh, 洞 tung'.

Deny 不認 puh, jăn', (one's self) 克己 k'oh, 'ki.

Depart 去 k'ü', 離 ,li.

Depend on 靠 k'ao', 倚 賴 'i lai'.

Depraved \$ sié.

Deride 戲 笑 hi' siao'.

Descend 降下 kiang' hia'.

Desert (s.) 曠 野 kw'ang' 'yé.

Desert (v.) 捨 'shé, 丢 了, tin 'liao.

Desire 願 yuen', 要 yao'.

Desist 罷 了 pa' 'liao, 止 息 'chi sih,

Desk 寫字臺 'sié tsz', t'ai, (writing case) 書箱, shu, siang.

Desolate 荒 蕪 ,hwang ,wu, (and alone) 冷 淡 'lăng tan'.

Despair 失望 shih, wang', 絕望 tsüeh, wang'.

Despise 藐視 'miao shi', 看輕 k'an' ,k'ing.

Destiny of ming'.

Destroy 敗 壤 pai' hwai'.

Determine 定 志 ting' chi'.

Devil 魔鬼 mo kwéi.

Dew 露水 lu' 'shui.

Diagrams (the eight) 八卦 pah, kwa'.

Dialect 土 話 't'u hwa'.

Diamond 金剛 石, kin, kang shib,

Diarrhæa 疴,o, 肚 洩 'tu sieh,

Dice 骰子 st'eu 'tsz, 色子 seh, 'tsz, (to throw the dice) 擲 骰子 chih, st'eu 'tsz.

Dictionary 字典 tsz' 'tien.

Die (v.) 死 'sz, 去世 k'ü' shi', 過身 kwo', shăn.

Different 不同 puh, st'ung, (very) 差得多。ch'a teh, sto.

Difficult 難 snan, 不易 puh, i'.

Dig 挖 wah,

Digest 消化, siao hwa'.

Dignified 威嚴, wéi syen.

Dilemma (in a) 兩 難 之 間 'liang ,nan ,chi ,kien.

Diligent 勤 sk'in.

Diminish 溢 'kien.

Dinner 大餐 ta' ,ts'an.

Directly 的 刻 tsih, k'oh,

Dirty 汚穢, wu wéi', 骯髒 'hang tsang'.

Disagreeable 不合意 puh, hòh, i'.

Disappear 不見了 puh, kien' 'liao.

Disappoint 失信 shih, sin', (disappointed) 失了 望 shih, 'liao wang'.

Disciple 門徒,măn st'eu, 學生 hioh, shăng.

Discourse 講論 'kiang lun'.

Discuss 辯論 pien' lun'.

Disease 病 ping', 症 ching'.

Disentangle 解 'kiai.

Disgrace 羞 辱 ,siu juh,

Dish 盤子 ,p'an 'tsz, 盆子 ,p'an 'tsz.

Dishonest 不老實 puh, 'lao shih,

Dismiss 放 fang', 不用 puh, yung', (from office) 革職 koh, chih,

Disobey 違背 swéi péi', 不聽話 puh, t'ing hwa'.

Disordered at lwan'.

Dispensary 藥 房 yoh, fang.

Disposition 品性'p'in sing',皮氣。p'i k'i'.

Dispute 爭論, chăng lun', 辯 駁 pien' poh,

Dissipated 放肆 fang' sz', 放蕩 fang' tang'.

Dissolve 消化, siao hwa', 冲, ch'ung.

Distant 遠 'yuen.

Distinctly 明白 ming poh, 清楚 ts'ing 'ch'u.

Distinguish 分别,făn pieh,

Distress 息 難 hwan' ,nan, 苦 楚 'k'u 'ch'u.

District 縣 hien'.

Disturb 攪 亂 'kiao lwan', 鬧 事 nao' shi'.

Ditch 溝 ,keu, 坑 ,k'ăng.

Divide 分 făn, 分 開 făn k'ai.

Divination 占 b chen puh,

Division - 段 yih, twan', - 分 yih, fău'.

Divorce 休妻 ,hiu ,ts'i.

Dizzy 暈 yun', 頭 暈 ,t'eu yun', 頭 昏 ,t'eu ,hwun.

Do 做 tso', 作 tsoh,

Doctor 醫生 i shăng.

Doctrine 道 理 tao' 'li.

Dog 狗 子 'keu 'tsz.

Doll 娃娃,wa,wa.

Dollar 洋 鏝 syang sts'ien.

Dominoes 骨 牌 kuh, sp'ai.

Donkey 驢子 slü 'tsz.

Door 門 smăn, 戶 hu', (door-way) 門 口 smăn k'eu.

Dose (a) - 齊 yih, tsi'.

Double (adj.) 兩 倍 'liang péi'.

Double (v.) 加 一 倍, kia yih, péi?.

Doubt 疑惑,i hwoh,

Doubtful 未必 wéi' pih,

Dove 鴿子 koh, 'tsz, 班 鳩, pan , kiu.

Down T hia'.

Drag 拉 lah, 扯 'ch'é, 拖 t'o.

Dragon 龍 slung.

Draught (a rough) 草稿 'ts'ao 'kao.

Draw (or drag) 拉 lah, (pictures) 畫 hwah, (water) 打 'ta, (lots) 拈, nien.

Drawer 櫃 桶 kwéi' 't'ung.

Drawing-room 客堂 k'oh, st'ang.

.Dreadful 利害 li' hai'.

Dream 夢 mung', (to) 做 夢 tso' mung'

Dregs 渣 滓 ,cha 'tsz.

Dress (v.) 打扮 'ta pan', 穿衣裳, chw'en ,i ,shang.

Dried 鼓 kan.

Drink (v.) 喝 hoh, 噢 kih,

Drive (away) 趕 'kan, 攆 'nien.

Drop (s.) 滴 tih,

Drought 天 旱 ,t'ien han'.

Drown 淹 死 yen 'sz.

Drum 鼓 'ku, (to beat a drum) 打鼓 'ta 'ku.

Drunken 醉 tsui', 喝 醉 了 酒 hoh, tsui' 'liao 'tsiu.

Dry (adj.) 乾 ,kan.

Dry (v.) (in the sun) 晒 shai', (at the fire) 烘 乾, hung, kan.

Duck 鴨子 yah, 'tsz, (wild) 野鴨 'yé yah,

Dumb 瘂口 'ya 'k'eu, (person) 瘂巴 'ya ,pa.

Dust (s.) 灰 hwui.

Dust (v.) 抹 灰 moh, hwui, 担 灰 'tan hwui.

Duster 抹布 moh, pu'.

Dutiful 孝 順 hiao' shun'.

Duty 本分 'păn făn'.

Dwarf 矮 子 'ai 'tsz.

Dye 染 'jan.

Dynasty 朝 ch'ao.

L'ysentery 搧 症 li' ching'.

E

Each 每 'méi, 各 koh,

Eagle in E shan , ying.

Ear 耳 躱 "rh ,to.

Ear-ring 耳 環 orh shwan.

Early 早 'tsao.

Earth (the) 拟 毬 ti' k'iu.

Earthenware 瓦器 'wa k'i', 磁器 sts'z k'i'.

Earthquake 地 震 ti' chăn'.

East 東 tung, 東 邊 tung pien.

Easy 容易 syung i'.

Eat Kih,

Echo 應 "ying' 'hiang.

Eclipse (of the sun) 日蝕 jeh, shih, (of the moon) 月蝕 yueh, shih,

Economical 儉用 kien' yung'.

Edge 邊 pien, (of a knife) 口 'k'eu.

Educate 数 訓 kiao' shun'.

Eel 鱔 魚 shen' ,yü.

Effort (make an) 奮力 'făn lih,

Egg 蛋 tan'.

Eight 八 pah,

Either 或 hwoh,

Elders 長老 'chang 'lao.

Eldest son 長子 'chang 'tsz.

Electricity 電 氣 tien' k'i'.

Elements (of five) 五 行 'wu shing.

Elephant 象 siang'.

Eleven + - shih, yih,

Eloquence 口才 'k'eu sts'ai.

Elsewhere 別 處 pieh, ch'u'.

Emancipate 放 fang'.

Embankment 河堤, ho, ti, 隄, ti.

Embrace 抱 pao'.

Embroider 繡 花 siu' hwa.

Emetic 叶藥 t'u' yoh,

Emperor 皇帝 chwang ti'.

Empire 天下 t'ien hia'.

Employ 用 yung'.

Employment 事情 shi' sts'ing.

Empress 皇后 shwang heu'.

Empty (adj.) 空的,k'ung tih,虚空,hü,k'ung.

Empty (v.) 倒 出 tao' ch'uh,

Encoffin 收 強 sheu 'lien.

Encompass 圍住 swéi chu'.

End 終 chung, 末 了 moh, 'liao.

Endeavour at - at shi' yih, shi'.

Endless 無終 swu chung, 無窮 swu skiung.

Enemy 仇敵, ch'eu tih,

Engage 請 'ts'ing, 僱 ku', (to marry) 定 親 ting' ts'in.

Engaged (occupied) 有事 'yiu shi'.

Engagement (agreement) 約 yoh, 契約 k'i' yoh,

England 大英國 ta' ,ying kwoh,

Engrave 刻 k'oh, 雕 刻 tiao k'oh,

Enough 足 tsuh, 够 keu', 罷 了 pa' 'liao.

Enter 進 tsin'.

Entire 全 sts'üen, 盡 tsin'.

Envelope 信 封 sin', fung.

Envy 忌 妬 ki' tu'.

Equal 平等,p'ing 'tăng.

Error 錯處 ts'o' ch'u'.

Escape 逃跑 t'ao p'ao, 躱避 'to pi'.

Especially 特然 t'eh, sjan, 頂要緊 'ting yao' 'kin.

Essay (s.) 文章 wăn chang.

Estimate 打算 'ta swan'.

Eternal 永遠 'yung 'yuen.

Even (level) 平 sping.

Evening 晚上 'wan shang'.

Ever 常時 shang shi, (for) 長久 sch'ang 'kiu.

Every 各 koh, 每 'méi.

Everyone 人 人 sjan sjan.

Everywhere 處 處 ch'u', 各 處 koh, ch'u'.

Evidence 語 摅 ching' ku', 憑 據 p'ing ku'.

Evil 惡 ngoh,

Exact 正 ching', 不差 puh, ch'a.

Exaggeration 太 過 t'ai' kwo'.

Examination (literary) 考試 'k'ao shi', (to pass the) 中試 chung' shi'.

Examine 查看 ch'a k'an', (judicially) 審 問 'shăn wăn'.

Example 樣子 yang' 'tsz, 榜樣 'pang yang'.

Excellent 極 好 kih, 'hao.

Except 除了 ch'u 'liao.

Exchange 换 hwan', 免 换 tui' hwan'.

Excuse (v.) 寬恕 kw'an shu', (to make an) 推辭 t'ui sts'z.

Execution 取 斬 'ts'ü 'chan, (ground) 法 塲 fah, sch'ang.

Executioner 创 子 手 kwéi' 'tsz 'sheu.

Exert 發奮 fah, 'făn, 勉力 'mien lih,

Exhort 勸 k'üen'.

Expect 望 wang'.

Expel 趕 出 'kan ch'uh, 攆 'nien.

Experienced 慣熟 kwan' shuh,

Explain 解 'kiai.

Export 貸出口 hwo' ch'uh, 'k'eu.

Extensive 廣闊 'kwang kw'oh, (learning) 博 學 poh, hioh,

Extinguish 滅 mieh 熄 sih,

Extraordinary 格外 koh, wai'.

Extravagant 奢華 shé shwa, 浪費 lang' féi'.

Extreme 極 kih,

Eye 眼睛 'yen ,tsing.

Eyebrow 眼眉 'yen sméi.

Eyelid 眼蓋 'yen kai'.

F

Face 面 mien', 脸 'lien.

Facing in hiang'.

Factory 75 shang.

Fade (as colour) 轉 色 'chwen seh, (as a flower) 謝 sié'.

Faint (v.) 發昏 fab, chwun.

Fair (weather) 晴 天 sts'ing st'ien, (wind) 順 風 shun', fung.

Fairy Ill sien.

Faith 信 is sin' sin.

Faithful & Chung sin.

Fall (v.) 跌倒 tieh, 'tao, 踢倒 tah, 'tao.

False 假的 kia tib,

Falsehood 謊言 'hwang ,yen, (to tell a) 撒 謊 sah, 'hwang.

Fame 名聲 sming shing.

Family 家 kia, 家 眷 kia küen'.

Famine 饑 荒 ,ki ,hwang.

Fan (s.) 扇子 shen' 'tsz, (palm leaf) 芭蕉扇, pa ,tsiao shen'.

Fan (v.) 打扇 'ta shen'.

Far 遠 'yüen.

Farm (s.) 田庄 st'ien chwang.

Farm (v.) 耕田 kăng st'ien.

Farmer 農夫 snung fu.

Fast 快 (adv.) kw'ai'.

Fast (v.) 禁食 kin' shih, 吃齋 k'ih, chai.

Fat (adj.) 肥 sféi, 胖 pang'.

Fat (s.) 油 syiu.

Fate 命 ming'.

Father 父親 fu', ts'in, 老子 'lao 'tsz.

Father-in-law 岳 丈 yoh, chang', (husband's father) 公公, kung, kung.

Fault 過失 kwo' shih, 毛病, mao ping', 錯 ts'o'.

Favour 恩 典 ,ngăn 'tien.

Favourable 順 shun'.

Fear 怕 p'a'.

Feast (s.) 筵席 yen sih,

Feast (v.) 吃 酒 k'ih, 'tsiu.

Feather 毛 , mao.

Feed 養 'yang, 喂 wéi'.

Feel 覺 kioh, 見 kien', (with the hand) 摸 moh, Felt 蘇 chen.

Fence 籬 笆 sli pa, 欄 杆 slan kan.

Fender 火爐 圍 'hwo slu swéi.

Festival 節期 tsieh, sk'i.

Fetch 拿來,na,lai.

Fever 熱病 jeh, ping', (to have) 發燒 fah, shao. Few 少 'shao, 不多 puh, to.

Fiddle 琵琶 sp'i sp'a, (three-stringed) 三 絃, san shien.

Field H stien.

Fierce 暴 pao', 兇 惡 hiung ngoh,

Fig 無花菓,wu ,hwa kwo'.

Fight (v.) 打架 'ta kia', (in battle) 打仗 'ta chang'.

File (s.) 銼 ts'o'.

Filial 孝 hiao', 孝 順 hiao' shun'.

Fill (v.) 充满 ch'ung 'man.

Filter (s.) 砂漏 ,sha leu'.

Fin (s.) 翅 ch'i'.

Finally 終, chuug, 究竟 kiu', king.

Find (v.) 尋著, sin choh, 找著 'chao choh,

Fine (not coarse) 細 si', (weather) 好 天 'hao ,t'ien.

Finger 指 頭 'chi st'eu.

Finish (v.) 做完 tso', hwan.

Fir 极樹 ,sung shu'.

Fire & hwo.

Fire-arms 砲 p'ao'.

Fire-crackers 爆 竹 pao' chuh, 鞭 ,pien.

Fire-engine 水龍 'shui ,lung.

Fire-wood 柴 sch'ai.

Fire-works 烟火, yen 'hwo.

Firm 堅固, kien ku', 紮實 chah, shih,

Fish (s.) 鱼 yü.

Fish (v.) 打 魚 'ta ,yü, 釣 魚 tiao' ,yü.

Fisherman 打 魚 的 人 'ta yü tih, sjan.

Fist 拳 頭 ,k'üen ,t'eu.

Five Ti 'wu.

Fix 定 ting'.

Flag (s.) 旗 ,k'i.

Flame (s.) 火焰 'hwo yen'.

Flannel 絨 ,jung, 小 絨 'siao ,jung, 呢 絨 ,ui ,jung.

Flat 平 sp'ing.

Flattery 諮 媚 'ch'en méi'.

Flavour 味 wéi', 氣 味 k'i' wéi'.

Flax 麻 sma.

Flea 狗 虱 'keu seh, 跳 虱 t'iao' seh,

Flesh 肉 jub,

Float 浮 feu.

Flood (s.) 洪水,hung 'shui.

Flood tide 潮水 sch'ao 'shui.

Floor 地板 ti' 'pan, 樓板 sleu 'pan.

Flour 麵 粉 mien' 'făn.

Flourishing 茂盛 meu' shing'.

Flower 花,hwa.

Flute 笛子 tib, 'tsz.

Fly (s.) 烏蠅 wu ,ying, 蒼蠅 ,ts'ang ,ying.

Fly (v.) 飛 féi.

Fog (v.) 3 wu'.

Follow 跟 從,kăn sts'ung, 跟 隨,kăn sui.

Food 食物 shih, wuh,

Foolish 蠢 笨 'ch'un păn', 糊 塗 chu ct'u.

Foot 脚 kioh, (measure=14.1 in. English) 尺 ch'ih,

Footstep 脚 跡 kioh, tsih,

For (because) 因為 syin swéi, (instead of) 替 t'i'.

Forbid 禁止 kin' 'chi.

Force 勉强 'mien 'k'iang.

Forehead 額 頭 ngoh, st'eu.

Foreign 洋 ,yang, (country) 外 國 wai' kwoh,

Forest 樹 林 shu', lin.

Forge (v.) 假昌 'kia mao', 昌名 mao' ming.

Forget 忘 記 ,wang ki'.

Forgive 赦 免 shé' 'mien, 饒 恕 ,jao shu'.

Fork (s.) 叉子, ch'a 'tsz.

Forlorn 孤獨 ku tuh,

Formosa 臺灣 T'ai wan.

Formerly 從前 sts'ung sts'ien.

Forsake 藥 k'i', 丢 tiu.

Fort 炮臺 ,p'ao ,t'ai.

Fortunate 吉 kih, 有 造 化 的 'yiu tsao' hwa' tih,

Fortune-teller 算 命 先 生 swan' ming' sien shăng.

Forward (to go) 上前 'shang sts'ien.

Foundation 基址, ki 'chi, 增脚, sts'iang kioh, 屋基wuh, ki.

Fountain 泉 sts'uen, 源頭 syuen st'eu.

Four B sz' ..

Fowl 鷄子, ki 'tsz.

Fox 狐狸 shu sli.

Frame 架 kia'.

France 法 國 Fah, kwoh,

Free 自由 tsz' yiu, 自主 tsz' 'chu, (a free school) 義學 i' hioh,

Freely 自自的 poh, poh, tih,

Freeze 合冰 ling' ping, 凍了 tung' Tiao.

Fresh 新 sin, 鮮 sien, (water) 淡水 tan' 'shui.

Friday 禮 拜 五 'li pai' 'wu.

Friend 朋友,p'ang 'yiu.

Frighten ik hoh,

Frog 蛤 乸 koh, na', 田 鷄 t'ien ,ki.

From 從 sts'ung.

Front 前頭 sts'ien st'eu.

Frontier 境 界 'king kiai'.

Frost 霜 shwang.

Fruit 菓子 'kwo 'tsz.

Fry 煎 tsien.

Full 溢 'man.

Fun 頑笑 wan siao'.

Funeral 喪事, sang shi', (to attend a) 送 辈 sung' tsang'.

Funny 好笑 'hao siao'.

Fur 皮 p'i.

Furnace 爐 du, 窓 yao.

Furniture 家伙, kia 'hwo, 家俱, kia, kü.

Further 更 遠 kăng' 'yüen.

Furthermore 再者 tsai' 'ché.

Future 將來 ,tsiang ,lai, 後來 heu' ,lai.

G

Gain (s.) 利 li', 利 息 li' sih,

Gain (v.) 贃 chan', 贏 ying.

Gamble 賭博 'tu poh, 賭錢 'tu sts'ien.

Game (to play) 戲 耍 hi' sha', (meat) 野 味 'yé wéi'.

Gape (v.) 張 口 ,chang 'k'eu, 打 阿 欠 'ta ,ho k'ien'.

Garden 花園, hwa yüen, (vegetable) 菜園 ts'ai'

Garlic 荒 swan'.

Gas 煤氣 méi k'i'.

Gate 19 sman.

Gatekeeper 看門的k'an', măn tih,

Gather (to pick) 採 'ts'ai, (up) 收拾, sheu shih, 據 'kien.

Gazette (Peking) 京報 ,king pao'.

General (s.) 軍 帥 kiün shwai'.

Generally 大約 ta' yoh, 大概 ta' kai'.

Generation # ft shi' tai'.

Generous 慷慨 'k'ang k'ai', 大量 ta' liang'.

Genial 温 和 ,wan ,hwo.

Genii 神 仙 ,shăn ,sien.

Gentle 温柔 ,wan ,jeu.

Gentleman 君子 kiün 'tsz, (an official) 老爺 'lao yé, (a teacher) 先生 sien shăng, (a young) 相公 siang' kung.

Gently 輕 輕 的 ,k'ing ,k'ing tih, 漫 漫 的 man' man' tih,

Gentry (country) 鄉 納 ,hiang ,shan.

Genuine A chan.

Geography 地 理 ti' 'li.

Geomancy 風水, fung 'shui.

Get 得 teh,

Ghost 鬼 'kwéi.

Gift 禮 物 'li wuh, (to the poor) 開 發, k'ai fah, (to a child) 打 發 'ta fah,

Ginger 畫 kiang, (preserved) 糠 薑 t'ang kiang. Ginseng 人 & jăn shăn.

Girdle 帶子 tai' 'tsz, 腰帶, yao tai'.

Girl 女兒 'nü ,'rh, 姑娘, ku, niang, (servant) 丫頭, ya, t'eu.

Give 給 kih, 把 'pa, (present) 送 sung'.

Glad 歡喜, hwan 'hi.

Glass 玻璃, po, li, (a) 玻璃杯, po, li, péi.

Glory 榮耀 yung yao'.

Gloves 手 笠 'sheu lih, 手 籠 'sheu ,lung.

Glue 膠 kiao, 牛皮膠 niu p'i kiao.

Gnat 蛟 ,wăn, 虻子 ,mung 'tsz.

Go 去 k'ũ', 往 'wang.

Goat 山羊 shan yang.

God 上帝 Shang' ti', (the gods) 神 shăn, 鬼神 'kwéi shăn.

Gold 金 kin, (-leaf) 金 鉑 kin poh,

Gone 去了 k'ü' 'liao.

Gong 鑼 slo.

Good 好 'hao, 善 shen'.

Goose 鵝 ingo, (wild) 鳫 鵝 yen' ingo, 野 鵝 'yé ingo.

Gospel 福 音 fuh, yin.

Gourd I kwa.

Govern 治 chi', 管 'kwan.

Government 皇家, hwang, kia.

Governor (of a Province) 總督 'tsung tuh, 制合 chi', t'ai.

Grace 恩 典 ,ngăn 'tien.

Gradually 漸 tsien' tsien'.

Graduate (v.) 中試 chung' shi', (to pass the 1st examination) 進學 tsin' hioh,

Graduate (s.) (of 1st degree) 秀才 siu', ts'ai, (of 2nd) 舉人'kü, jăn, (of 3rd) 進士 tsin' shi', (of 4th) 翰林 han', lin.

Grand 大 哉 ta', tsai.

Grand-daughter 孫女 sun 'nü, (a daughter's daughter) 外孫女 wai' sun 'nü.

Grand-father 祖 父 'tsu fu', (a mother's father) 外祖 wai' 'tsu, 外公 wai', kung.

Grand-mother 祖母 'tsu 'mu, (a mother's mother) 外婆 wai', p'o, 外祖母 wai' 'tsu 'mu.

Grand-son 孫 子 sun 'tsz, (a daughter's son) 外 孫 wai', sun.

Grapes 葡萄子。p'u st'ao 'tsz. Grass 遺 'ts'ao.

Grass-cloth 夏布 hia' pu'.

Grateful 感 恩 'kan ngăn.

Grave (s.) 墳 墓 făn mu'.

Gravestone 碑 péi, 墳 碑 făn péi.

Gravel 砂石 sha shih,

Gravy 肉 汁 juh, chih,

Gray 灰色, hwui seh,

Great 大 ta'.

Great-grand-father 曾祖 tsăng 'tsu!

Green 綠 luh, 青 ,ts'ing.

Grief 憂 悶 ,yiu măn'.

Grind 磨 smo.

Grind-stone 磨刀石, mo , tao shih,

Ground 地 ti', 土 't'u.

Ground-nuts 花生 hwa shang.

Grow 長 'chang, 生 shăng, 長 大 'chang ta'.

Gruel 粥 chuh, 稀飯 ,hi fan'.

Guarantee 保 'pao.

Guard 守 'sheu, 保護 'pao hu'.

Guess 猜 ,ch'ai.

Guest 客 k'oh, 賓 pin.

Guide (v.) 引路'yin lu'.

Guild 會 館 hwui' 'kwan.

Guilty 有罪 'yiu tsui'.
Guitar 琵琶 ;p'i ;p'a.
Gum 樹膠 shu' ,kiao.
Gums 牙 齦 ;ya yin'.
Gun 鳥 鎗 'niao ,ts'iang.
Gunpowder 火 藥 'hwo yoh,
Gust 陣 風 chăn' ,fung.

Habit 慣習 kwan' sih, Hades 陰 間 yin kien.

H

Hail (s.) 令 冰 子 子 ling', ping 'tsz 'tsz.

Hail (v.) 落 冰 雹 loh, ping poh,

Hair (short) 毛 'mao, (of the head) 頭 髮 'st'eu
fah,

Hairpin 釵 'ch'ai, 挖 耳 wah, 'rh.

Half 串 pan'.

Hall 堂 'st'ang, 廳 't'ing.

Ham 火 腿 'hwo 't'ui.

Hammer (s.) 鎚 子 'ch'ui 'tsz.

Hammer (v.) 搥 'ch'ui.

Hand 毛 'sheu.

Handkerchief 手巾 'sheu ,kin, 汗巾 han' ,kin, 手帕子 'sheu p'a' 'tsz.

Handle (s.) 把柄 'pa ping'.

Hang 吊 tiao', (up) 掛 起 來 kwa' 'k'i slai, (down) 垂 sch'ui, (one's self) 自 縊 tsz' i'.

Happily 幸 hing'.

Happiness 福 fuh, 福 氣 fuh, k'i'.

Happy 安樂,ngan loh,

Harass 難 為 nan wéi.

Harbour (s.) 海口 'hai 'k'eu.

Hard 硬 ying', (difficult) 難 ,nan.

Hare 野 兎 'yé t'u'.

Harlot 娼 妓 ,ch'ang ki'.

Harm & hai'.

Harmony 和 shwo.

Harvest 收割, sheu koh,

Haste 急忙 kih, mang.

Hasten 趕快 'kan kw'ai'.

Hat 帽子 mao' 'tsz.

Hate 惡 wu', 恨 hăn'.

Have 有 'yiu.

Hawk 鷹 ying, 磨鷹 mo' ying.

He 他 ,t'a.

Head 頭 t'eu, 腦 袋 'nao tai', 腦 殼 'nao k'ioh, Headache 頭 痛 t'eu t'ung', 腦 殼 疼 'nao k'ioh, t'ăng.

Heal 醫 i, 醫 好 i 'hao.

Healthy 爽 快 'shwang kw'ai'.

Heap 堆 tui.

Hear 聽 ,t'ing, 聽見 ,t'ing kien'.

Heart K sin.

Heartily # Kan sin.

Heat 熱 jeh,

Heaven 天, t'ien, 天堂, t'ien , t'ang.

Heavy 重 chung'.

Heel 脚 後 跟 kioh, heu', kăn, 脚 吕 子 kioh, tuh, 'tsz.

Heir 嗣 子 sz' 'tsz.

Hell 地 獄 ti' yuh,

Helm 舵 to'.

Help 帮助 ,pang chu'.

Helped (it cannot be) 無奈何 swu nai' sho.

Hem (v.) 鎖邊 'so pien, 絞褊 'kiao 'pien.

Hemp 麻 sma.

Hen 母鶏 'mu ,ki.

Henceforth 自今以後 tsz', kin 'i heu'.

Her & t'a.

Herd 羣 k'iön.

Here 這 裏 ché' 'li.

Hide 隱 藏 'yin sts'ang, (one's self) 藏身 sts'ang shăn.

High 高, kao, (on) 在上 tsai' shang'.

Hill Щ shan.

Himself 他自己, t'a tsz' 'ki.

Hinder (v.) 攔 阻 slan 'chu.

Hindermost 末後 moh, heu'.

Hip 大腿 ta' 't'ui.

Hire 雇 ku', (rent) 租 ,tsu.

His 他的, t'a tih,

Hit 打 'ta, (the mark) 中了 chung' 'liao.

Hold (v.) 拿 ,na, (contain) 裝 ,chwang.

Hole 窟窿 k'uh, 'lung, (rents) 破了 p'o' 'liao.

Holiday (to give a) 放假 fang' kia'.

Holy 聖 shing', 聖 潔 shing' kieh,

Home 家 ,kia, (at) 在家 裏 tsai', kia 'li.

Honest 老 管 'lao shih,

Honey 蜜 mih, 蜜 糖 mih, st'ang.

Honeysuckle 全銀花,kin,yin,hwa.

Honour 尊貴, tsun kwéi', 恭敬, kung king'.

Hood 雪帽 süeh, mao', 風帽, fung mao'.

Hook (s.) 鈎子, keu 'tsz.

Hoop 箍子, ku 'tsz.

Hope 望 wang', 盼望 p'an' wang'.

Horn 角 kioh,

Horse 馬 'ma.

Horse-racing 跑 馬 'p'ao 'ma.

Horse-whip 馬鞭 'ma ,pien.

Hospital 醫院 ci yuen'.

Hot 熱 jeh,

Hotel 客店 k'oh, tien'.

Hour (an) — 點鐘 yih, 'tien ,chung.

House 屋 wuh, 房子, fang 'tsz.

Hovel 棚子 sp'ang 'tsz.

How 何, ho, 怎麽樣 tsăn' 'mo yang'.

How many? 幾多'ki ,to, 多少 ,to 'shao.

Humanity 仁 德 .jan teh,

Humble 謙 與 k'ien péi.

Hundred (one) 一百 yih, poh,

Hunger 饑 餓 ,ki ngo'.

Hungry 肚子餓了 'tu 'tsz ngo' 'liao.

Hunt (v.) 打獵 'ta lieh,

Hurried It mang.

Hurt 傷 shang.

Husband 丈夫 chang', fu.

Hymn 聖詩 shing', shi, 讚美詩 tsan' 'méi, shi. Hypocrite 假冒為養'kia mao', wéi shen'.

I

I 我 'ngo.

Ice 冰 ,ping, 合 冰 ling' ,ping.

Idea 意思i' sz.

Idle 懶 管 'lan to'.

Idol 菩薩 cp'u sah, 偶像 'ngeu siang'.

If 若 是 yoh, shi', 倘若 't'ang yoh,

Ignorant 無見識 wu kien' shih, 不知 puh, chi.

Ill (sick) 有病 'yiu ping', (bad) 不好 puh, chao.

Illustrate 表明 'piao ,ming.

Imitate 學 效 hioh, hiao'.

Immediately 立刻 lih, k'oh,

Immerse 沉下去 sch'ăn hia' k'ü', 浸 tsin'.

Immodest 無 禮 wu 'li.

Impatient 不忍耐 puh, 'jăn nai', 性急 sing' kih, 不耐煩 puh, nai', fan.

Impediment 防碍 fang ngai', 阻隔 'chu koh, Implicate 連累 dien léi'.

Important 要 緊 yao' 'kin.

Impossible 做不得的tso' puh, teh, tih,

Imprisoned 坐 監 tso', kien.

Improbable 難信 nan sin'.

In 在 tsai'.

Inattentive 不用心 puh, yung', sin.

Incense 香 , hiang.

Inch if ts'un'.

Inclose 圍住, wéi chu', (in a letter) 加封, kia, fung.

Inconvenient 不方便 puh, fang pien'.

Incorrect 錯 ts'o'.

Indeed 實在 shih, tsai'.

India 印度 國 'Yin tu' kwoh, 天竺 國, T'ien chub, kwoh,

Indian ink 墨 moh,

India-rubber 象 皮 siang' sp'i.

Indigestion 不消化 puh, siao hwa'.

Indignation 惱 恨 'nao hăn'.

Indisposed 不舒服 puh, shu fuh,

Indistinct 不明白 puh, sming poh, 不清楚 puh, sts'ing 'ch'u.

Industrious 勤力 k'in lib,

Inevitable 免不得的'mien puh, teh, tih,

Infant 嬰兒 ,ying ,'rh.

Infanticide (of girls) 溺女 nih, 'nü.

Infectious 會 染, hwui 'jan, (disease) 過 人 的病kwo', jăn tih, ping'.

Inferior 下 等 hia' 'tăng.

Infinite 無 窮 ,wu ,k'iüng.

Influence (v.) 感動 'kan tung', 感化 'kan hwa'.

Infuse it, ch'ung.

Ingratitude 忘 恩 wang ngăn.

Inheritance 家業, kia yeh,

Injure 害 hai', 傷 ,shang.

Ink 墨 moh, (liquid) 墨 水 moh, 'shui.

Ink-slab 硯 池 yen'sch'i.

Inland 內地 néi' ti'.

Inn 客店 k'oh, tien'.

Inner 內 néi', 裏面 'li mien'.

Innocent 無罪 swu tsui'.

Innumerable 無 數 的 wu shu' tih,

Insane 癲狂, tien , kw'ang.

Inscription 碑 文 péi swăn.

Insect 蟲 ,ch'ung.

Insecure 不 穩 當 puh, 'wăn tang'.

Insensible 昏了, hwun 'liao, 不知不覺 puh, chi puh, kioh, (numb) 痳 宿, ma muh,

Inseparable 分 不 開 的 făn puh k'ai tih,

Insert 插入 ch'ab, juh,

Inside 裏頭 'li st'eu, 內 néi'.

Insipid 無 味 wu wéi'.

Inspect 看 k'an', 巡 察 siün ch'ah,

Inspector 監督 kien tuh,

Inspiration (divine) 默示 moh, shi'.

Instead of 替 t'i', 伐 tai'.

Instruction 教 訓 kiao' hiün'.

Insufficient 不 够 puh, keu'.

Insult 侮慢 'wu man', 凌辱 sling juh,

Insure 保 'pao.

Insurrection 作 亂 tsoh, lwan'.

Intelligence 見識 kien' shih, (news) 信 sin'.

Intend 想 'siang.

Intentional 故意 ku' i'.

Intercalary 閨 jun'.

Interest 利息 li' sih, 利錢 li' sts'ien.

Interfere 理 'li, 官 kwan, (meddle) 插 手 ch'ah, 'sheu.

Interleave 隔張紙 koh, chang 'chi.

Interpret 解 kiai, 繙 譯 ,fan yih,

Interpreter 通事 t'ung shi', 通司 t'ung sz.

Interrupt 隔 斷 koh, twan', (in speaking) 插 嘴 括 ch'ah, 'tsui ch'ah, sheh,

Intimate 相熟, siang shuh,

Intolerable 不能容 puh, snăng syung, 忍不佳 'jăn puh, chu'.

Intoxicated 吃醉了酒 k'ih, tsui' 'liao 'tsiu.

Introduce 引進 'yin tsin', 代友通名tai' 'yiu ,t'ung ,ming, (a subject) 提起,t'i 'k'i.

Introduction (to a book) 小弓 siao 'yin.

Invade 霸 侵 pa' ts'in.

Invisible 無 形 無 像 swu shing swu siang', 看 不 見 的 k'an' puh, kien' tih,

Invitation-card 請帖 'ts'ing t'ieh,

Invite i 'ts'ing.

Involve 連累 ,lien léi', 拖累 ,t'o léi'.

Iron (s.) 鐵 t'ieh, (for clothes) 燙 寻 t'ang' 'teu.

Iron (v.) 煴 yun', 熨 wéi', 燙 t'ang'.

Irremediable 無 奈何 (wu nai' sho, 無 法 swu fah, Irresolute 無 主 意 (wu 'chu i'.

Irrigate 灌 kwan'.

Irritate 惹 怒 'jé nu'.

Is 是 shi', (there is) 有 'yiu.

Island 海 島 'hai 'tao.

It 他 t'a.

Itch 癢 'yang.

Ivory 象牙 siang' ,ya.

J

Jacket 褂子 kwa' 'tsz, 馬褂 'ma kwa'.

Jadestone 玉 yuh, 玉 石 yuh, shih,

Jailer 獄 官 yuh, kwan.

Jam 糖 菓 st'ang 'kwo.

Japan 日本 國 Jeh, 'păn kwoh, 東洋 國, Tung yang kwoh,

Jar 瓶 ,p'ing, 水缸 'shui ,kang.

Jealous 妬 忌 tu' ki'.

Jelly 糕 kao, 凍 tung'.

Jesus 耶 縣 Yé-su.

Jew 看太人, Yiu t'ai', jăn.

Jewel 實 玉 'pao yuh,

Join 相合 siang hoh, 連 slien, 合 攏 hoh, 'lung. Joint 節 tsiéh,

Joke 惹人笑'jé sjăn siao'.

Journal 日 記 jéh, ki'.

Journey 路程 lu',ch'ing.

Joy 喜樂 'hi loh,

Judge (v.) 審 判 'shăn p'an'.

Judge (s.) (a criminal) 刑名官, hing, ming, kwan. Juice 社 chih,

Jump 跳 t'iao'.

Just 公道 kung tao', (now) 方線 fang sts'ai,

Justice 公義 kung i'.

Justify 稱 義, ch'ing i'.

K

Keep 守 'sheu, 留下 sliu hia'.

Kerchief 前 kin, 帕 p'a'.

Kernel 仁子 dian 'tsz.

Kerosine 水油 hwo yiu, 煤油 méi yiu.

Kettle 開水 壺 k'ai 'shui hu.

Key 鑰匙 yoh, shi.

Kick 踢 t'ih,

Kidnapper 拐子 'kwai 'tsz.

Kidney 內腎 néi' shăn', (of animals) 腰子, yao 'tsz.

Kill 殺 shah, (animals) 宰 'tsai.

Kiln 燒 窓 ,shao ,yao.

Kind 温和 ,wăn ,hwo, (sort) 類 léi', 樣 yang'.

Kindred 親 戚 ts'in ts'ih,

King E swang.

Kingdom W kwoh,

Kiss 親 嘴 ,ts'in 'tsui.

Kitchen 廚房 sch'u sfang.

Kite (hawk) 鳶 yuen, (paper) 紙鷹 'chi ying, (to fly kites) 放風 箏 fang', fung chăng.

Knave 光 棍 kwang kwun'.

Knee 膝 sih, 膝 頭 sih, st'eu.

Kneel 跪下 kwéi' hia'.

Knife J ,tao.

Knit 織 chih,

Knock 打 'ta, 扣 k'eu'.

Knot (s.) 結 頤 kieh, t'eu.

Knot (v.) 打結 'ta kieh,

Know 知道, chi tao', 曉得'hiao teh, (to recognize) 認得 jăn' teh,

Knowledge 見識 kien' shih,

Knuckle 拳頭骨 k'uen t'eu kuh,

L

Laborious 辛 苦, sin 'k'u. Labour 工 夫, kung, fu. Labourer I A kung sjan.

Lace 花 邊 hwa pien.

Lacquer 漆 ts'ih, (ware) 漆 器 ts'ih, k'i'.

Ladder 梯子, t'i 'tsz, 樓梯, leu, t'i.

Lady 奶 奶 'nai 'nai, (a scholar's wife) 師 奶, sz 'nai, 師 娘, sz, niang, (an official's wife) 太 太 t'ai' t'ai', (an unmarried lady) 小 姐 'siao 'tsié.

Lake 湖 shu.

Lamb 羔 羊 ,kao ,yang.

Lame 跛脚 'po kioh,

Lamp 燈 ,tăng, (chimney) 燈 筒 ,tăng ,t^tung, (wick) 燈 心 ,tăng ,sin.

Land (s.) 地 ti', 田 st'ien, (by) 旱路 han' lu'.

Land (v.) 上岸 'shang ngan'.

Landing-place 馬頭 'ma st'eu.

Landlord 屋 主 wuh, 'chu, 房 東 fang tung, (of an inn) 店 主 tien' 'chu.

Landscape 光景, kwang king, 山水, shan 'shui. Lane 苯 hang'.

Language 話 hwa', 口音 'k'eu ,yin.

Lantern 燈籠 tăng lung.

Lard 猪油 chu yiu.

Large 大 ta'.

Lark 百 靈 poh, sling.

Last 末 moh, 終 chung, (year) 舊 'kiu nien, (night) 昨晚 tsoh, 'wan.

Late 遲 sch'i, 晚 'wan.

Lately 近 日 kin' jeh,

Laugh 笑 siao'.

Laughable 可 笑 'k'o siao', 好 笑 'hao siao'.

Law 律法 lüh, fah, (of the land) 國法 kwoh, fah, (to go to law) 打官司 'ta kwan sz.

Lay (down) 放下 fang' hia', (up) 藏 sts'ang.

Lazy 懶情 'lan to'.

Lead (s.) 鉛 syuen, 黑 錫 hoh, sih,

Lead (v.) 引 遵 'yin tao', 帶 tai', 牽 k'ien.

Leaf 葉 yeh, (of a book) 頁 hieh,

Leak 漏水 leu' 'shui.

Lean (adj.) 瘦 sheu'.

Lean (v.) (on) 靠倒k'ao' 'tao, 靠着k'ao' choh,

Leap (v.) 跳 t'iao'.

Learn 學 hioh,

Lease (v.) 租 tsu, 租 字 tsu tsz'.

Leather 皮 p'i, 熟 皮 shuh, p'i.

Leave (v.) 離 開 sli sk'ai, 離 別 sli pieh, (behind) 留下 sliu hia'.

Leaven (s.) 酵 kiao'.

Leaven (v.) 發酵 fah, kiao'.

Leech 螞 蝳 'ma , hwang.

Leeks 非菜 'kiu ts'ai'.

Left (the) 左 'tso, 左邊 'tso pien, (what is left)
剩下的 shing' hia' tih,

Leg 脚 kioh, 小腿 'siao 't'ui, (of mutton) 羊腿 yang 't'ui.

Legitimate IE ching'.

Leisure 間 shien, 工夫 kung fu.

Lemon 檸檬 suăng smung, 香 機 shiang syuen.

Leprosy 痲 瘋 sma tung.

Lessen 減 'kien.

Lesson 課 k'o', (to recite lessons) 背書 péi', shu.

Lest 恐怕 'k'ung p'a', 免得 'mien teh,

Let 許 'hü, 淮 'chun, (let go) 放 fang'.

Letter (character) 字 tsz', (epistle) 封信, fung sin'.

Lettuce 生菜, shăng ts'ai'.

Level 平 sp'ing.

Liar 說 謊 的 shwoh, 'hwang tih,

Libel 攘 名 聲 hwai', ming , shing, (a placard) 揭 帖 kieh, t'ieh,

Liberal 仁厚 sjăn heu'.

Liberty 自由 tsz' yiu.

Li-chi 荔枝 lì chi.

Lick (v.) 舐 'shi, 餂 't'ien.

Lid 蓋 子 kai' 'tsz.

Lie (down) 睡 shui', 躺 倒 't'ang 'tao.

Lie (s.) 謊 話 'hwang hwa'.

Lie (v.) 說 謊 shwoh, 'hwang.

Life 生 命 , shăng ming', 性 命 sing' ming'.

Lift 舉起 'kü 'k'i, 提起來 't'i 'k'i ¸lai.

Light (adj.) 光 ,kwang, 亮 liang', (not heavy) 輕 ,k'ing.

Light (v.) 點 'tien.

Lightning 閃 電 'shen tien'.

Like (adv.) 好像 'hao siang', 如同 jü st'ung.

Like (v.) 喜 歡 'hi ,hwan.

Lily 百合花 poh, hoh, hwa.

Lime 灰 hwui.

Line (s.) 線 sien', (a stroke) 畫 hwah,

Linen 麻布 sma pu'.

Lining 裏布 'li pu'.

Linseed 胡麻子, shu sma 'tsz, (oil) 麻油 sma syiu.

Lion 獅子 ,sz 'tsz.

Lip 脣 shun, 嘴 'tsui.

Listen 聽 ,t'ing, 打 聽 'ta ,t'ing.

Literary 文 wăn, (style) 文理 wăn 'li.

Literati 讀書人 tuh shu sjăn.

Litigation 爭 訟 , chẳng sung'.

Little 八, 'siao, (a) 一點 yih, 'tien.

Live 活 hwoh, (dwell) 住 chu'.

Livelihood 過 日 kwo' jeh, 糊 口 shu 'k'eu.

Liver H kan.

Lizard 蚺蛇, jen, shé, 壁虎 pih, 'hu.

Load (s.) 擔 tan'.

Lobster 龍 蝦 slung shia.

Lock 銷 'so.

Locust 蝗 蟲 shwang sch'ung.

Loins 腰 ,yao.

Lonely 孤 單 ,ku ,tan, (place) 冷 淡 'lăng tan'.

Long 長 sch'ang, (time) 久 'kiu.

Longevity \$\inspecies \sheu'.

Look 看 k'an'.

Looking-glass 面 鏡 mien' king'.

Loom (s.) 織機 chih, ki, 欄機 clan ki.

Loop (for a button) 紐 眼 'niu 'yen, 釦 眼 k'eu, 'yen.

Loose 鬆, sung, 解 開 'kiai, k'ai.

Loquacious 多 嘴, to 'tsui.

Lord 主 'chu.

Lose 失 shih, (in a game) 轍 ,shu.

Lost 不見了 puh, kien' 'liao, 失了 shih, 'liao.

Lots (to cast) 拈 闆 ,nien ,kiu.

Lotion 洗藥 'si yoh,

Lottery 賭票 'tu p'iao'.

Lotus 蓮 花 dien hwa, (lotus roots) 藕 'ngeu.

Loud 大聲 ta', shing.

Louse 虱子 seh, 'tsz.

Love 愛 ngai', 疼 愛 st'ang ngai', (with compassion) 愛 憐 ngai' slien, (with reverence) 愛 敬 ngai' king'.

Low 低 ,ti, 下 hia'.

Loyal 忠信, chung sin'.

Luck 命 運 ming' yun', 造 化 tsao' hwa'.

Lucky 吉 kih, 幸 hing'.

Luggage 行李 shing 'li.

Lump (s.) 国 stw'an, 塊 kw'ai'.

Lunatic 發了癲 fah, 'liao ,tien.

Lungs 肺 féi'.

M

Macao 澳門 Ngao' smăn.

Macaroni 通 心 粉 ,t'ung ,sin 'făn, 線 粉 sien' 'făn.

Machine 機器 ,ki k'i'.

Mad 癲 狂 ,tien ,kw'ang.

Magic 巫 術 swu shuh, 幻 術 hwan' shuh,

Magistrates 官府,kwan 'fu.

Magnet 攝 石 sheh, shih, (a magnetic needle) 南針, nan, chăn.

Magpie 喜 鵠 hi ts'ioh,

Mahommedanism 回 图 数 chwui chwui kiao'.

Maize 包 栗 ,pao suh,

Majestic 威嚴, wéi yen.

Make 做 tso', 作 tsoh,

Male 男, nan, (of animals) 公, kung, 性 'meu, (of birds) 雄, hiung.

Malignant 恶毒 ngoh, tuh,

Mamma 媽 媽 ,ma ,ma.

Man A sjan.

Man-of-war 兵 船, ping schw'en.

Manage 辦事 pan' shi'.

Manchu 満州 'Man cheu.

Mandarin 官 kwan.

Mango 網 葉 wang kwo.

Mangosteen 山 竹 菓 shan chuh, 'kwo.

Manifest (s.) 顯明 'hien ming, 表明 'piao ming.

Manila 小 呂 宋 'Siao 'lü sung'.

Manner 樣 yang'.

Mantle-piece 火爐 額 'hwo slu ngoh, 火爐框 'hwo slu kw'ang.

Manure 董 făn'.

Many & to.

Map 地理圖 ti' 'li st'u.

Marble 花石, hwa shih, (white) 白石 poh, shih, Mark (s.) 號 hao'.

Mark (v.) 打印 'ta yin', 打號 'ta hao', 畫 hwa'. Market 市 'shi.

Marriage 婚 姻 hwun yin.

Marry (a wife) 娶 萋 ts'ü', ts'i, 娶 親 ts'ü', ts'in, (a husband) 出 嫁 ch'uh, kia'.

Martial K 'wu.

Mason 泥水匠, ni 'shui tsiang'.

Mast 桅 swéi.

Master 主人 'chu jǎo, 東家 tung kia, (teacher) 先生 sien shǎng.

Mat 蒂子 sih, 'tsz, (cushion) 墊 tien'.

Match (Lucifer) 火 柴 'hwo sch'ai, 洋 火 syang 'hwo, 自 來 火 tsz' slai 'hwo.

Match (v.) 配 p'éi', 對 tui'.

Match-maker 媒 人 , méi , jan.

Mate (first) 大 夥 ta' 'hwo, (second) 二 夥 'rh' 'hwo.

Materials 材料 sts'ai liao'.

Matter 事情 shi', ts'ing, (no) 不相干 puh, siang, kan, (from a boil) 膿, nung.

Mattress 褥 子, juh, 'tsz.

May (v.) 可以 h'o 'i.

Meal (a) 餐 ,ts'an, (flour) 粉 'făn.

Mean (base) 賤 tsien', 身 péi.

Meaning 意思i'sz'.

Measles 痲 症 , ma ching', (to have) 出 痲 子 ch'uh, , ma 'tsz.

Measure (v.) 度 toh, 度 量 toh, liang', (ground) 摇 yen'.

Measure (s.) R ch'ih,

Meat 肉 juh,

Mechanic 工匠 kung tsiang'.

Mediator 中保, chung 'pao.

Medicine 藥 yoh,

Meek 温柔 ,wăn jeu.

Meet (v.) 遇見 yü' kien', 會 hwui'.

Melon 瓜, kwa, (seeds) 瓜子, kwa 'tsz.

Melt (v.) 消化, siao hwa', 鎔, yung.

Memory 記 性 ki' sing'.

Mencius 孟 子 Măng' 'tsz.

Mend 補 'pu, 修 siu.

Menses 月 經 yüeh, ,king.

Merchant 客 商 k'oh, shang.

Merciful 哀憐,ngai ,lien, 慈悲,ts'z ,péi.

Mercy 憐憫 lien 'min.

Merit 功勞, kung, lao, 功德, kung teh,

Merry 喜笑 'hi siao'.

Message 報信 pao' sin'.

Messenger 差人, ch'ai ,jăn, (official) 委員 'wéi ,yüen.

Metal 五金'wu kin, 金類 kin léi'.

Metempsychosis i 🔲 slun shwui.

Method 方法 fang fah, 法子 fah, 'tsz.

Metropolis 京城 king ch'ing.

Microscope 顯 微 鏡 'hien ,wéi king'.

Middle 中間, chung, kien.

Middle-man 媒人, méi ,jăn.

Midnight 华夜 pan' yé'.

Midsummer 夏至 hia' chi'.

Mid-way 半路 pan' lu'.

Midwife 接生婆 tsieh, shăng p'o.

Might (v.) 可以 k'o 'i.

Mild 温夏, wăn diang.

Mildew (v.) 發 霉 fah, méi.

Mile (1/3 of an English mile) 里 'li.

Military 武 'wu.

Milk 奶 'nai, (cow's) 牛奶, niu 'nai.

Mill 磨坊 mo' ,fang.

Millet 小米 'siao 'mi.

Million 百萬 poh, wan'.

Mince 切 ts'ieh, 碎 sui'.

Mind (s.) is sin.

Mind (v.) 留心, liu, sin.

Mine (s.) 礦'kung 井 'tsing.

Minister of State 臣子, ch'ăn 'tsz, (prime) 宰相 'tsai siang'.

Mint (the herb) 葡 荷 poh, sho.

Minute (a) — 分 時 yih, făn shi.

Miracle 異 跡 i tsih,

Mirror 面 鏡 mien' king'.

Miscarriage 小 產 'siao 'ch'an.

Miscellaneous 雜 tsah,

Misery 苦 楚 'k'u 'ch'u, 悽 凉 ,ts'i ,liang.

Misfortune 不幸 puh, hing', 苦命'k'u ming'.

Misinterpret 解 錯 'kiai ts'o'.

Miss (a young lady) 从 u 'siao 'tsié, 姑 鳩, ku sniang.

Miss (v.) 失 shih, (the road) 迷路, mi lu'.

Missionary 傳教的人 schw'en kiao' tih, sjăn.

Mist & wu'.

Mistake 錯 ts'o'.

Mister (Mr.) 先生, sien shăng.

Mistress (Mrs.) 奶奶 'nai 'nai, 主母 'chu 'mu.

Misunderstand 聽 錯 ,t'ing ts'o'.

Mix 調和 st'iao ho'.

Mixed 雜 tsah,

Mock 戲 弄 hi' lung'.

Model 模樣 smu yang'.

Moisten 潤 jun'.

Mole 田鼠 st'ien 'shu.

Moment 片 時 p'ien' shi, 一 展 眼 yih, 'chen 'yen.

Monastery (Bud.) 寺 sz', (Tao.) 觀 kwan, (Rom. Cath.) 修 道 院 siu tao' yüen'.

Monday 禮 拜 — 'li pai' yih,

Money 錢 sts'ien, 銀子 鏝 syin 'tsz sts'ien.

Mongol 蒙 古, Mung 'ku.

Monkey 猴子, heu 'tsz.

Month 月 yüeh,

Monument 石 碑 shih, cpéi, 牌 坊 cp'ai fang.

Moon 月 yüeh, 月亮 yüeh, liang'.

Mop (s.) 洗把 'si 'pa.

More 多些, to, sié, 更 kăng', (the more) 越 yüeh,

Moreover 况且 hwang' 'ts'ié, 又 yiu'.

Morning 早 是 'tsao shăn, 上 华 天 shang' pan' t'ien.

Mortar 泥 'ni, (pestle and mortar) 碓 臼 tui' kiu'. Mortgage 典 'tien.

Mosquito 蚊 wăn, (curtain) 蚊 帳 wăn chang'.

Moss 青苔 tsing ,t'ai.

Most 頂 'ting, 極 kih,

Mostly 大概 ta' kai'.

Moth 蛾 ingo.

Mother 母親 'mu ,ts'in, 娘 ,niang.

Mother-in-law 岳 母 yoh, 'mu, (husband's mother) 婆 婆 ф'o, p'o.

Mother-of-pearl 蚌 殼 pang' k'ioh,

Motion in tung'.

Mouldy 生了霉, shăng 'liao , méi.

Mount (v.) 上 'shang, 升 shing.

Mountain II shan.

Mourn 哀器 ,ngai k'uh, 用 聰 tiao' ,sang.

Mourning (clothes) 喪服 sang fuh, 孝 衣 hiao' i.

Mouse 小老鼠 'siao 'lao 'shu, 耗子 hao' 'tsz.

Mouth ['k'eu.

Move (v.) 動 tung', (away) 挪開, no ,k'ai, (one's residence) 搬家, pan ,kia.

Mow 割 koh,

Much 多 ,to.

Mud 坭 sni.

Muff 拱手套 'kung 'sheu t'ao'.

Mulberry 桑子, sang 'tsz, (tree) 桑樹, sang shu'.

Mule 騾 ,lo.

Multiply 乘 shing.

Multitude 衆人 chung jan.

Mumps 1 R cha' sai. Murder & hiung shat, Murderer 兒手 hiüng 'sheu. Murmur 埋怨 (mai yuen'. Muscle 肌 肉 ki juh, Mushroom 香 荫 ,hiang kiün'. Music se voh. Muslin 約 布 sha pu'. Must 必 pih, 必 要 pih, yao'. Mustard 芥末 kiai' moh, Mutton 羊肉 yang juh, Mutual 相 siang, 彼此 'pi 'tsz. My 雅的 'ngo tih, Myriad I wan'. Myself 我自己'ngo tsz' 'ki. Mysterious 函 妙 ngao' miao'.

N

Nail (s.) 釘子, ting 'tsz, (finger-) 指甲 'chi kiah, Nail (v.) 釘 ting'.

Naked 赤身 ch'ih, shăn '光, kwang.

Name (s.) 名子, ming 'tsz, (surname) 姓 sing'.

Name (v.) 起名 'k'i, ming.

Napkin 茶布 sch'a pu'.

Narcissus 水仙花 'shui sien hwa.

Narcotic 迷 藥 smi yoh,

Narrow 窄 tseh,

Nation kwoh,

Native 本地 'păn ti'.

Natural 天生, t'ien , shăng, 首然 tsz' jan.

Nature (disposition) 性 sing'.

Naughty 不好 puh, 'hao, 頑皮, wan ,p'i.

Near if kin'.

Nearly 差不多, ch'a puh, to, 將近, tsiang kin'.

Neat 齊齊整整 sts'i sts'i 'ching 'ching.

Necessary 必要 pih, yao'.

Neck 頸子 'king 'tsz, 頸 項 'king hiang'.

Necklace 頸 錬 'king lien'.

Need 須要,sü yao'.

Needle 針 chăn.

Needlework 針線 chăn sien'.

Neglect 不顧 puh, ku'.

Neighbour 街 坊 , kiai , fang, 隣 人 , lin , jan.

Neighbouring 躁 slin, 陽 壁 koh, pih,

Neither...nor 不是...又不是 puh, shi'...yiu' puh, shi'.

Nephew 姪 兒 chih, rh, (sister's son) 外 甥 wai', shăng.

Nest 巢 sch'ao, 窩 ,wo.

Net 網 'wang.

Never 未有 wéi' 'yiu, 總無 'tsung ,wu.

New 新 sin.

News 新聞 sin wan.

Newspaper 新聞紙, sin, wăn 'chi.

Next 次 ts'z', (day) 明日, ming jeh, (month) 下月 hia' yüeh,

Nice 好 'hao.

Nickname 花名, hwa , ming.

Niece 姪女 chih, 'nü, (sister's daughter) 外生姑娘 wai', shăng ,ku ,niang.

Niggardly 慳 客, kien lin'.

Night 夜 yé', 夜 晚 yé' 'wan.

Nine & 'kiu.

Nip 揑 nieh, 鉗 ,k'ien.

No 不是 puh, shi', 無 wu.

Noble 章 貴 tsun kwéi'.

Nod 點 頭 'tien st'eu.

Noise 聲 shing, 響 'hiang.

Noisy 嘈 sts'ao.

Nominal 有名無實 'yiu ming wu shih,

None 沒有 muh, 'yiu.

Nonsense 糊 說 ,hu shwoh,

Noon 正 午 ching' 'wu, 中 午 chung 'wu.

North # poh,

Nose 鼻子 pi' 'tsz.

Nostril 鼻孔 pi' 'k'ung.

Not 不 puh, 非 féi.

Note (s.) 信見 sin', 'rh, (bank-note) 票子 p'iao' 'tsz, (in music) 音 yin.

Nothing 無 wu, 沒有甚麽 muh, 'yiu shăn'

Notice (to) 看 k'an'.

Nourish 養 'yang.

Novel (s.) Il siao shwoh,

Now 如今 sjü kin, 現在 hien' tsai'.

Numb 痲 疽 ,ma muh,

Number 數目 sho' muh,

Nun (Bud.) 尼姑, ni, ku, (Tau.) 道姑 tao', ku, (Vegetarian) 齋姑, chai, ku, (Rom. Cath.) 修道女, siu tao' 'nü.

Nunnery 庵堂 ngan t'ang.

Nurse (s.) 媽 媽 'ma 'ma, (wet) 奶 媽 'nai 'ma.

Nurse (v.) 抱 pao', (take care of one's health) 養身 'yang ,shăn.

Nut 榧子 'féi 'tsz.

0

Oar 聚 'tsiang.

Oath (to make an) 起誓發願 'k'i shi' fah, yüen'.
Oatmeal 粗麥粉子, ts'u meh, 'făn 'tsz.

Oats 大麥 ta' meh,

Obedient 鵬 話 t'ing' hwa', 順 shun'.

Obey 遵 tsun, 聽 從 t'ing' ts'ung.

Object (v.) 駁 嘴 poh, 'tsui.

Oblige (or force) 勉强 'mien 'k'iang.

Obstinate 拘執, kü chih, (as a child) 傲降 ngao' kiang'.

Obstruct 防碍, fang ngai', 攔阻, lan 'chu.

Obtain 得 teh,

Occupation 本業 'păn yeh, 工夫, kung, fu.

Ocean 洋海 ,yang 'hai.

Odour 氣息 k'i' sih, (fragrant) 香氣, hiang k'i', (bad) 臭氣 ch'eu' k'i'.

Of 之, chi, 的 tih,

Offence 罪 tsui', (to take) 見怪 kien' kwai'.

Offend 得罪 teh, tsui', 犯 fan'.

Offer (a price) 出價 ch'uh, kia', (a sacrifice) 獻 祭 hien' tsi', (a present) 送禮 sung' 'li.

Office 職 chih, (building) 館 'kwan, (government) 衙門, ya, măn.

Official 官 kwan.

Officious 多事, to shi'.

Often 屢次 lu' ts'z',常 shang.

Oh! 挨呀,ai,ya!

Oil 油 syiu.

Ointment 搽 薬 sch'a yoh, (for sores) 瘡 藥 chw'ang yoh,

Old 老 'lao, 老 年 的 'lao ;nien tih, (things) 當 kiu'.

O.vəp 橄欖 'kan 'lan.

Omelet 鶏 蛋 餅 ,ki tan' 'ping.

Omen 兆 chao', 兆 頭 chao' st'eu.

Omit 掉了 tiao' 'liao.

On 上 shang', 在上 tsai' shang'.

Once — e yih, shwui, (at) 立刻 lih, k'oh,

One - yih, - 個 yih, ko'.

Onion 葱 頭 ts'ung st'eu.

Only 獨 tuh, 只 chih, 光 ,kwang, 單 ,tan.

Onward 向 前 hiang' sts'ien.

Opaque 不透光 puh, t'eu', kwang.

Open 開 ,k'ai.

Opium 鴉片, ya p'ien', 洋烟, yang, yen.

Opium-shop 烟 館 ,yen 'kwan.

Opportunely 恰好 k'iah, 'hao.

Opportunity 機 會 ,ki hwui'.

Oppose 對 tui', 擋 佳 'tang chu'.

Opposite 對面 tui' mien', (contrary) 相反, siang 'fan.

Optional 隨便 sui pien'.

Or 或 hwoh,

Orange 橘 子 küh, 'tsz, 柑 子 ,kan 'tsz.

Order (in) 衣序 ts'z' sü', (put in) 擺好 'pai 'hao.

Order (v.) 盼 附 făn fu'.

Ore 礦 'kung.

Organ 琴 k'in, (to play the) 躍 t'an 琴 k'in.

Origin 本 'păn, 原 yüen.

Orphan 孤 子 , ku 'tsz.

Ostrich 腔 鳥 st'o 'niao.

Other 別 個 pieh, ko', 他 ,t'a.

Ought 應 當 ying tang, 應 該 ying kai.

Ounce (Chinese=11 Eng. oz.) To 'liang.

Our 我們的'ngo smăn tih,

Out 出 ch'uh, 外 wai'.

Outside 外頭 wai', t'eu, 外面 wai' mien'.

Oval 腰 子 形 ,yao 'tsz shing.

Over 過 kwo', 餘 syü, (above) 上 shang'.

Overcome 勝過 shing' kwo', 克 k'oh,

Overseer 監督, kien tuh,

Overshadow 遮 ché, 蔭 yin.

Overturn 打倒 'ta 'tao.

Owe 欠 k'ien'.

Owl 貓頭鷹, mao, t'eu, ying.

Own (one's) 自己的tsz' ki tih,

Own (v.) 認 jăn'.

Ox 4 sniu.

Oyster i chao.

Oyster-shell windows 烹 瓦 liang' 'wa.

P

Pacific Ocean 太平洋 T'ai', p'ing ,yang. Pack (v.) 收拾, sheu shih, 包好, pao 'hao. Package - 包 yih, pao.

Padlock 荷包鎖, ho, pao 'so.

Page (of a book) 篇 ,p'ien, 版 'pan, 年 頁 pan' hieh,

Pagoda 塔 tah, 寶 塔 'pao tah,

Pail 水桶 'shui 't'ung.

Pain 痛 t'ung', 疼 ,t'ang.

Paint 油 色 ,yiu seh, 油 漆 ,yiu tsih,

Painter 油 漆匠 , yiu tsih, tsiang', (picture) 畫匠 hwa' tsiang', 畫師 hwa' , shi.

Pair (s.) 對 tui', 雙 shwang.

Palace 宮 kung, 宮 殿 kung tien'.

Pale 土色 't'u seh,

Paling 欄 杆 ,lan ,kan.

Palm-tree 棕樹 tsung shu', (cocoanut) 椰樹 yé shu'.

Palm (of the hand) 手掌 'sheu 'chang.

Palsy 癱 瘋 ,t'an ,fung.

Pan-cakes 蛋 捲 tan' 'küen.

Paper 紙 'chi.

Paper-money (for worship) 元 寶 yuen 'pao, 錢 紙 sts'ien 'chi, 金 銀 錠 kin yin ting'.

Parable 譬喻 p'i' yü'.

Paradise 🏨 🗒 loh, syüen.

Paragraph 段 twan'.

Parallel 平行,p'ing shing.

Paralysis pt t'an.

Parcel 包 pao.

Pardon 赦 免 shé' 'mien, (I beg your) 得罪了teh, tsui' 'liao.

Pare 削 sioh,

Parents 父母 fu' 'mu.

Parrot 鹦 哥 ,ying ,ko.

Parsley 芹菜 sk'in ts'ai'.

Parsnip 葫 蘿 葡 shu slo sp'u

Part (s.) 分 făn'.

Part (v.) (with) 捨 'shé.

Partial 偏 愛 p'ien ngai'.

Particle (word) 虚字眼,hü tsz' 'yen.

Particularly 特要 t'eh, yao'.

Partition (s.) 隔壁 koh, pih,

Partner 夥計'hwo ki'.

Partridge 竹 鷄 chuh, ki.

Pass (v.) 走過 'tseu kwo'.

Passion 怒 nu', (the seven passions) 七情 ts'ih, ts'ing.

Passionate 火性 'hwo sing'.

Passive (signs of the) 受 sheu', 被 péi', 見 kien'.

Passport 路票 lu' p'iao', 執照 chih, chao'.

Past 過了 kwo' 'liao, (sign of the) 已經'i king.

Paste (s.) 糊, hu, 漿糊, tsiang, hu.

Paste (v.) 裱 'piao, 粘 nien.

Pastor 牧 師 muh, sz.

Pastry 點 心 'tien sin, 麵 食 mien' shih,

Pat (v.) 拍 p'oh,

Patch 補 'pu.

Patience 忍 耐 'jan nai'.

Patronize 照 顧 chao' ku'.

Pattern 樣子 yang' 'tsz.

Pavement 石路 shih, lu'.

Paw 掌 'chang, 爪 'chao.

Pawn (v.) 當 tang', (ticket) 當 票 tang' p'iao', (broker) 當主 tang' 'chu, (shop) 當舖 tang' p'u'.

Pawn (s.) (in chess) 英 tsuh,

Pay 交 kiao, (back) 還 hwan.

Peace 平安 p'ing ngan, 和平 hwo p'ing.

Peach 桃子 st'ao 'tsz.

Peacock 孔雀 'k'ung tsioh, (feather) 翻, ling.

Peak 山峰, shan fung.

Pear 沙梨, sha , li.

Pearl 珍珠, chăn , chu.

Peas 青 荳 ,ts'ing teu', 豌 荳 ,wan teu'.

Peck (s.) = 'teu.

Pecul (a) (100 catties) - 擔 yih, tan'.

Peel (v.) 剝皮 poh, sp'i.

Peep (v.) 窺探,kw'éi t'an'.

Peking 北京 Poh, king.

Pen, pencil 筆 pih,

Penetrate 透 t'eu'.

Penitence 悔 心 hwui', sin.

Peony 牡丹花 'meu ,tan ,hwa.

People 百姓 poh, sing'.

Pepper 胡椒 shu stsiao, (cayenne) 辣椒 lah, stsiao.

Peppermint 薄 荷 poh, sho.

Perceive 覺得 kioh, teh,

Per cent (take off five) 九 五 扣 'kiu 'wu k'eu'.

Perfect 完全 shwan sts'üen.

Perfectly + 分 shih, făn.

Perforate 穿, chw'en, 鑽 通, tsan, t'ung.

Perfume 香料 , hiang liao'.

Perhaps 或者 hwoh, 'ché.

Perish 滅亡 mieh, wang, 沉淪 sch'an lun.

Permit 准 'chun, 許 'hü.

Perpendicular 豎 直 shu' chih,

Persecute 逼 迫 pih, poh,

Perseverance 恆 K hang ,sin.

Persimmon 柿子 shi' 'tsz.

Perspiration # han'.

Perspire 出 汗 ch'uh, han'.

Persuade 勸 化 k'üen' hwa'.

Perverse 乖 ,kwai, 拗 ngao'.

Pestilence 瘟 瘦 wăn yih,

Pestle 杵子 'ch'u 'tsz, (for rice) 碓 tui'.

Petal 花辦 ,hwa pan'.

Petition & 'pin.

Pheasant 野鷄 'yé ki, (golden) 錦鷄 'kin ki.

Phlegm 疾 t'an.

Phænix 鳳 凰 fung' shwang.

Photograph 影相 'ying siang'.

Phrase 句 kü'.

Physiognomist 看相先生 k'an' siang' ,sien ,shăng.

Piano 洋琴 ,yang ,k'in.

Pick (up) 揀 起 來 'kien 'k'i ,lai, (flowers) 採花 'ts'ai ,hwa, 摘 tseh,

Pickles 酸 菓 swan 'kwo.

Picture 畫 hwa', (frame) 畫 架 hwa' kia'.

Piece - 塊 yih, kw'ai', (of cloth) - 疋 yih, p'ih,

Pierce 鑽 ,tsan, 刺 ts'z'.

Piety 虔 敬 k'ien king', (filial) 孝 hiao'.

Pig 猪 chu.

Pigeon 白 鴿 poh, koh,

Pig-tail 辮子, pien 'tsz.

Piles (haemorrhoids) 痔 chi'.

Pill 丸 shwan, 藥 丸 yoh, shwan.

Pillar 柱頭 chu' t'eu.

Pillow 枕頭 'chăn st'eu.

Pilot 引水人 'yin 'shui dan.

Piloting 帶船 tai' schw'en.

Pin 針, chăn, 釘, ting.

Pinafore 園 裙 ,wéi ,k'iün.

Pincers # ,k'ien.

Pinch 夾 kiah, 鑷 nieh,

Pine (wood) 杉木, shan muh,

Pine-apple 波羅菓, po ,lo kwo'.

Pinnacle II 'ting.

Pious 虔 心 ,k'ien ,sin.

Pipe 筒 st'ung, 烟 筒 syen st'ung.

Pirate 海 賊 'hai tseh,

Pistil 花蕊 hwa 'jui.

Pistol 手 鎗 'sheu ,ts'iang.

Pit 坑 k'ăng.

Pity 可憐 k'o ,lien, 憐 憫 ,lien 'min.

Placard 揭帖 kieh, t'ieh, (anonymous) 白帖 poh, t'ieh,

Place 地方 ti', fang.

Plague 瘟 疫 ,wăn yih,

Plain 明白, ming poh, (even) 平, p'ing, (unadorned) 素 su'.

Plain (s.) 平原 ping yüen.

Plait 編 ,pien, (the queue) 打辮 'ta pien'.

Plan 方法, fang fah, 謀, meu, 計 ki'.

Planet 行 星, hing , sing.

Plank 板子 'pan 'tsz, 木板 muh, 'pan.

Plant (v.) 種 chung', 栽 ,tsai.

Plantain 蕉 tsiao, 芭 蕉 pa tsiao.

Plaster (v.) 上 灰 shang', hwui, 途, t'u.

Plaster (s.) (a medical) 膏 藥 kao yoh,

Plate 盤子,p'an 'tsz, 碟 tieh,

Platform & st'ai.

Play 頑 耍 (wan sha', (to act play) 做 戲 tso' hi'.

Pleasant 好 'hao, 爽 快 'shwang kw'ai'.

Please 樂 loh, 悦 yüeh, (if you) 請 'ts'ing, (as you) 隨 便 sui pien'.

Pleased 喜歡 'hi ,hwan.

Pleasure 快樂 kw'ai' loh,

Pledge 當頭 tang', t'eu.

Plough (s.) 犂 耙 ,li pa'.

Plough (v.) 耕 kăng.

Plum 李子 'li 'tsz.

Pocket 袋 tai', 荷包, ho, pao.

Pockmarked 痲子 , ma 'tsz.

Poem (a) - 首詩 yih, 'sheu shi.

Poignant 辣 lah,

Point & tsien.

Poison 毒 tuh, 毒 物 tuh, wuh,

Poker 火棍 'hwo kwun'.

Pole (s.) 杆 ,kan, (north) 北極 poh, kih,

Pole (v.) (a boat) 撐船, ch'ăng schw'en.

Police 差 役, ch'ai yih, 衙 役, ya yih, 查街的 sch'a, kiai tih,

Polish 磨光, mo kwang.

Polite 有 禮 的 'yiu 'li tih,

Politeness 禮 行 'li shing, 禮 貌 'li mao'.

Pollute 汚 穢 wu wéi'.

Pomegranate 石榴 shih, sliu.

Pond 池 塘 sch'i st'ang.

Pongee 編 sch'eu.

Poor 窮 king.

Pope 数 王 kiao', wang.

Poppy 罌粟 ,ying suh,

Population F II hu' k'eu.

Porcelain 磁器 sts'z k'i'.

Porch 廊 dang, 頭門 st'eu măn.

Porcupine 豪 猪 shao chu.

Pork 猪肉 chu juh,

Porpoise 海 猪 'hai ,chu.

Porridge 麥 粉 藥 meh, 'făn ,kăng.

Port (a) 海口 'hai 'k'eu.

Porter (a) 看門的k'an', măn tih, (carrier) 挑失, t'iao, fu.

Portrait 像 siang'.

Portugal 西洋 國 Si Mang kwoh,

Possible 可能 'k'o snăng, 做得的 tso' teh, tih,

Post (s.) 木 柱 muh, chu'.

Post-office 信 行 sin', hang, 信 局 sin' küh,

Pot 壺 shu.

Potato 荷蘭薯 sho slan shu, 洋薯 syang shu, (sweet) 紅薯 shung shu.

Pottery 瓦器 'wa k'i'.

Poultice (v.) 用麥麸子專yung' meh, fu 'tsz fu.

Pound (a) — 磅 yih, p'ang, 十二兩 shih, 'rh' 'liang.

Pour (out) 倒 tao' (in) 灌 kwan'.

Powder 粉 'făn, 散 'san.

Power 能 snăng, 力 lih, (authority) 權 柄 sk'üen ping'.

Practise 學 習 hioh, sih,

Praise 讚美 tsan' 'méi, 誇獎 kw'a 'tsiang.

Pray 祈 稿 k'i 'tao, 稿 告 'tao kao".

Preach is a kiang shu.

Precious 實 貝 'pao péi'.

Precipice 山崖 shan syai.

Predict 豫言 yü' syen, 先 就 sien shwoh,

Preface 書序, shu su', 小引 'siao 'yin.

Prefect 知府 chi 'fu, 知縣 chi hien'.

Pregnant 懷 孕 shwai yin'.

Premature 太早 t'ai' 'tsao, (confinement) 小產 'siao 'ch'an.

Prepare 豫 備 yü' pi'.

Prescription 藥 方 yoh, fang.

Presence 面前 mien' sts'ien.

Present (at) 現在 hien' tsai'.

Present (s.) 禮 物 'li wuh,

Present (v.) 误 sung'.

Presently & tsin'.

Preserve 保存 'pao sts'un.

Preserves 糖 菓 t'ang 'kwo.

President 頭目 st'eu muh,

Press (s.) 櫃 子 kwéi' 'tsz, (printing) 印 書 架 yin', shu kia'.

Press (v.) 壓 住 yah, chu'.

Pretend 假 'kia, 装 chwang.

Pretty 好看 'hao kan'.

Prevent 攔 阻 slan 'chu.

Price 價 錢 kia' ts'ien.

Prick 刺 ts'z'.

Prickly heat 辦子 féi' 'tsz.

Pride 鹽 傲 kiao ngao'.

Priest 祭 司 tsi', sz, (Bud.) 和 尚 shwo shang', (Tao.) 道 士 tao' sz', (Rom.) 神 父 shan fu'.

Prime Minister 宰相 'tsai siang'.

Prince 王子, wang 'tsz.'

Princess 公主 kung 'chu.

Principally 大概 ta' kai'.

Principles 理 'li.

Print (v.) El yin'.

Printing office 印書館 yin' shu 'kwan.

Prison 監 ,kien, 牢 ,lao.

Prisoner W 32 siu fan'.

Private 私,sz, 密 mih,

Privy (s.) 茅 厠 mao ts'z'.

Prize (s.) 賞號 'shang hao'.

Probably 或者 hwoh, 'ché, 大約 ta' yoh,

Procession (idolatrous) 菩薩出遊 p'u sah, ch'uh, yiu.

Proclamation 告示 kao' shi'.

Prodigal (s.) 浪子 'lang 'tsz.

Produce H ch'uh,

Profession (calling) 事業 shi' yeh,

Profit 利 li', 盆 處 yih, ch'u'.

Profligate 放 舊 fang' tang'.

Prognosticate 占 f chen' puh,

Prohibit 禁 成 kin' kiai'.

Promiss to ying hu.

Pronounce 說 出 泳 shwoh, ch'uh, slai.

Pronunciation 口音 'k'eu yin.

Proof 憑據,p'ing kü'.

Proper 合宜 hoh, si.

Property 家 財 ,kia ,ts'ai.

Prophet 先 知 sien chi.

Propitiate 挽 囘 hwan' shwui.

Propitious 吉 kih,

Propriety 禮義 'li i'.

Prosecute 告 kao'.

Prospect 光景 kwang 'king.

Prosper 典 旺 ,hing wang'.

Prostitute 娼婦,ch'ang fu'.

Prostrate 俯 伏 fu fuh,

Protect 保佑 'pao yiu'.

Proud 驕傲 ,kiao ngao'.

Frove 驗 yen', 看是不是k'an' shi' puh, shi'.

Proverb 俗語 suh, 'yü.

Provide 豫 備 yü' pi'.

Province 省 'shăng.

Provisions 糧 sliang, 食物 shih, wuh,

Provoke 惹 'jé.

Prunes 梅子 ,méi 'tsz.

Public & kung.

Pucker 總 tseu', 打 總 'ta tseu'.

Pudding 點 心 'tien sin.

Pull 拉 lah, (out) 拔 出 pah, ch'uh,

Pulpit 講書檯 'kiang ,shu ,t'ai.

Pulse (the) 脈 meh, (lentils) 荳 teu'.

Pumelo 袖子 yiu' 'tsz.

Punctual 照 時 倭 chao' shi heu'.

Punctuate 點書 'tien shu.

Pungent 辣 lah,

Punish 罰 fah,

Punishment 刑 罰 shing fah,

Punkah 風扇, fung shen'.

Pupil 學生 hioh, shăng, (of the eye) 瞳人 t'ung jăn.

Pure 潔 kieh, 清 ,ts'ing.

Purgative 瀉 藥 sié' yoh,

Purple 葡萄色 sp'u st'ao seh,

Purposely 故意 ku' i'.

Purse 荷包, ho pao.

Pursue 追, chui, 趕 'kan.

Push 推 ,t'ui.

Put 放 fang', (on) 穿 chw'en.

Putty 桐油 灰 st'ung syiu hwui.

Q

Quail (s.) 鹌 鶉 ngan shun.

Quantity 數量 shu' liang'.

Quarrel 爭 間 ,chăng nao'.

Quarter (a) 四分之一sz' făn', chi yih,

Queen 皇后, hwang heu'.

Queer 怪 kwai'.

Quench 熄 sih, 滅 mieh,

Question " wan'.

Quick 快 kw'ai'.

Quicksilver 水 銀 'shui yin.

Quiet 安靖, ngan tsing'.

Quilt 被 窩 péi', wo.

Quince * I muh, kwa.

Quinine 金 鷄 納 霜 ,kin ,ki nah, ,shwang.

Quite 全 sts'üen.

Quote 引書'yin shu.

R

Rabbit 白 東 poh, t'u'. Race (v.) 跪 'p'ao. Radicals 字 部 tsz' pu'. Radish 紅蘿蔔 hung lo p'oh, Raft 木 ű muh, p'ai. Rags 爛 布 lan' pu'. Railings 欄 杆 dan ,kan. Railway 鐵路 t'ieh, lu'. Rain (s.) 雨 'yü. Rain (v.) 落雨 loh, 'yü, 下雨 hia' 'yü. Rainbow 天虹 tien chung. Raise 起 'k'i. Raisins 葡萄子。p'u t'ao 'tsz. Rake (a) 一張 耙 yih, chang pa'. Ramble 遊玩 , yiu wan'. Rank 等 'tăng, 品 'p'in. Ransom 贖 shuh. Rapid 祭 kih, Rapids 灘 t'an. Rare 罕 'han, 少有 'shao 'yiu. Rat 老鼠 'lao 'shu.

Rate 價 錢 kia', ts'ien.

Rather 寧 可 ining 'k'o.

Rattan 籐 st'ăng.

Raven 鳥 鴉 ,wu ,ya.

Raw 生 ,shăng.

Razor 剃頭刀 t'i', t'eu ,tao.

Reach 1 tao'.

Read 讀 tuh, (in silence) 看書 k'an', shu.

Ready 預備 yü', (-made) 現成 hien', ch'ing.

Real I chăn.

Really 果然 kwo' sjan.

Reap 收割, sheu koh,

Rear (v.) 養 'yang.

Reason (s.) 綠 故 yuen ku'.

Reason (v.) 辯論 pien' lun'.

Reasonable 有理 'yiu 'li.

Rebel (v.) 作反 tsoh, 'fan.

Rebuke 貴 備 tseh, pi'.

Receipt 收單 ,sheu ,tan.

Receive 受 sheu', 接 tsieh,

Recently 近來 kin' , lai.

Recipe 方子, fang 'tsz.

Recite 念 nien', (lessons) 背書 péi', shu.

Reckon 算 swan'.

Recognise 認得 jăn' teh,

Recollect 記得ki' teh,

Recommend 舉 薦 'kü tsien'.

Recompense 報 pao'.

Reconciled 復 和 fuh, shwo.

Record 錄 luh, 記 ki'.

Recover (from illness) 病 好 ping' 'hao.

Red 紅 hung.

Redeem 贖 shuh,

Reduce 減 'kien.

Reed 蘆 葦 slu 'wéi.

Refer (v.) 指 'chi.

Reflect 反照 'fan chao'.

Reform 改 過 'kai kwo'.

Refrain R kiai'.

Refuse (v.) 推 辭 t'ui ts'z.

Regardless 不 理 puh, 'li.

Regards (to express) 問候 wăn' heu'.

Regenerate 重生 ch'ung shang.

Regiment 營 , ying.

Register (s.) 譜 'pu.

Register (v.) _ this 'shang ch'eh,

Regret 後悔 heu' 'hwui.

Reign (v.) 坐 位 tso' wéi'.

Reins 轡 頭 p'éi' ,t'eu.

Reject 丢棄 tiu k'i'.

Rejoice 歡樂, hwan loh,

Relations 家族 kia tsuh, (by marriage) 親戚 ,ts'in ts'ih,

Release 放 fang'.

Relieve 救 濟 kiu' tsi'.

Religion 教 kiao'.

Relinquish 捨 'shé.

Rely (on) 靠 k'ao'.

Remain (over) 剩 下 shing' hia'.

Remedy 法 fah,

Remember 記得 ki' teh,

Remind 提醒 st'i 'sing.

Remnants 零 碎 sling sui'.

Remonstrate 責論 tseh, lun'.

Remove 除 去 ch'u k'ü', (from office) 革 koh, (to another house) 搬 家 pan kia.

Rent (s.) 租 錢 tsu ts'ien, 租 銀 tsu yin.

Rent (v.) 租 tsu.

Repair 修 siu, 補 'pu.

Repay 環 hwan. Repeat I strai' shwoh, Repent 悔 罪 'hwui tsui'. Reply (s.) 回音 chwui yin. Reply (v.) 回答chwui tah, Reprove 責 tseh, 說 shwoh, Require 須要 sii yao'. Requite 報 pao'. Rescue * kiu'. Resemblance 像 貌 siang' mao'. Resemble & siang'. Resentment 22 12 yuen' han'. Resolve 定 K ting' sin. Respect 勸 king', 重 chung'. Respectable 體面 't'i mien'. Respectful 恭 敬 kung king'. Respiration 呼吸, hu hih, Responsible 是 問 shi' wăn'. Rest (s.) 安息 ngan sih, Rest (v.) 歇 hieh, Restrain 禁戒 kin' kiai'. Results 闊 係 kwan hi'. Resurrection 復活 fuh, hwoh,

Retain 留下, sliu hia'.

Retaliate 報 仇 pao' sch'eu.

Retire 退 t'ui'.

Retort (v.) 還口, hwan 'k'eu.

Retract 食言 shih, yen.

Retreat 退步 t'ui' pu'.

Retribution 報應 pao' ying'.

Return E 來 shwui slai.

Revenge 報仇 pao' sch'eu.

Reverence 恭 敬 kung king'.

Reverse (s.) 相反 siang 'fan.

Revile 罵 ma'.

Revise 改正 'kai ching', (lessons) 温 書 ,wăn ,shu.

Revive 復 與 fuh, hing, (from the dead) 復 活 fuh, hwoh,

Revolt 背叛 pui' pan'.

Revolution 周 ,cheu, (in a state) 國 變 kwoh, pien'.

Reward 賞賜 'shang ts'z'.

Rheumatism 風 濕 fung shih,

Rhyme (s.) 韻 yuin'.

Rhyme (v.) 押 韻 yah, yuin'.

Rib 肋 條 leh, t'iao, (ribs) 排骨 p'ai kuh,

Ribbon 縣 帶 ,sz tai'.

Rice 米 'mi, (boiled) 飯 fan'.

Rich 富貴 fu' kwéi', (to become) 發射 fah, sts'ai. Riddle 詸 mi'.

Ride 騎 sk'i.

Ridiculous 可 笑 'k'o siao'.

Right 不 錯 puh, ts'o', (side) 右 邊 yiu', pien.

Righteous 義 i'.

Rigid 硬 ying'.

Ring (s.) 環 shwan, 箍子 ku 'tsz, (finger) 戒指 kiai' 'chi,

Ring (v.) (a bell) 打 鐘 'ta chung, 搖 鈴 yao sling.

Ringworm 蘇 'sien.

Riot 大鬧事 ta' nao' shi', 作亂 tsoh, lwan'.

Ripe 熟 shuh,

Rise 起來 'k'i ,lai.

Rite 禮 儀 'li si.

Rival 對頭 tui', t'eu.

River 江 kiang, 河 ,ho.

Rivet (s.) 襻 子 p'an' 'tsz.

Rivet (v.) 補 'pu.

Road 路 lu'.

Roast 燒 shao, 烘 hung.

Robber 賊 tseh, 強 盗 ,k'iang tao'.

Rock 磐石 p'an shih,

Rod 竿 kan.

Roll (s.) 卷子 'küen 'tsz.

Roll (v.) (up) 捲起來 'küen 'k'i şlai.

Roller (garden) 鲲子 'kwun 'tsz, 石 滾 shih, 'kwun.

Roman Catholic 天主教, T'ien 'Chu kiao'.

Romance 川、說 'siao shwoh,

Rome 羅馬,Lo 'ma.

Roof 屋頂 wuh, 'ting.

Room 房子, fang 'tsz.

Root 根 ,kan.

Rope 繩子, shing 'tsz.

Rose 玫瑰花, méi kwéi', hwa.

Rotten 爛 lan', 枯稿 k'u 'kao.

Rouge 胭脂, yen, chi.

Rough 粗 ,ts'u.

Round 圓 syuen.

Row (s.) 75 shang.

Row (v.) 搖 yao, 盪 tang'.

Rub 磨 mo, (on) 塗 t'u, (out) 抹 掉 moh, tiao'. Rudder 舵 to'.

Rude 無禮 ,wu 'li, 粗 ,ts'u.

Rug 毡 子, chen 'tsz.

Ruin 敗壞 pai' hwai', 朽壞 'hiu hwai'.

Rule 規矩 kwéi kü, (to govern)管理 kwan li.

Ruler 主宰 'chu 'tsai, (a ferule) 戒尺 kiai' ch'ib, Rumour 風聲, fung, shing, 謠言, yao, yen.

Run 跑 'p'ao.

Running-hand 草書 'ts'ao ,shu.

Russia 鵝 國 ,Ngo kwoh,

Rust (v.) 生銹, shăng siu'.

Rye 小麥 'siao meh,

S

Sabbath 安息日, Ngan sih, jeh,

Sack 口袋 'k'eu tai'.

Sacrifice (s.) 祭物 tsi' wuh,

Sacrifice (v.) 獻祭 hien' tsi'.

Sad 憂 愁 yiu sts'eu.

Saddle 馬 鞍 'ma ,ngan.

Safe (adj.) 穩當 'wan tang'.

Safe (s.) (a meat) 風櫃, fung kwéi', (an iron) 鐵箱 t'ieh, siang.

Sages 聖人 shing' ,jăn.

Sago 西米 si 'mi.

Sail (s.) 蓬 p'ăng.

Sail (v.) 起 蓬 k'i sp'ang, (start) 開 船 k'ai schw'en.

Sailor 水 手 'shui 'sheu.

Salad 生菜, shăng ts'ai'.

Salary (official's) 俸 禄 'fung luh, (teacher's) 修 全, siu, kin.

Sale (for) 出 官 ch'uh, mai'.

Saliva I K'k'eu 'shui.

Salt 鹽 syen, (salted) 鹹 shien.

Salute (v.) 請 安 'ts'ing ,ngan.

Salvation 得 救 teh, kiu'.

Same 同 ,t'ung, 一樣 yih, yang'.

Sample 樣子 yang' 'tsz.

Sand 1 sha.

Sandals 草 鞋 'ts'ao shiai.

Sandal-wood 檀香 t'an hiang.

Sap 樹 汁 shu' chih,

Sarcasm 議 辞, ki ,ts'z.

Sash 帶子 tai' 'tsz.

Satin 緞 twan'.

Satisfied 足 必 tsuh, sin.

Saturday 禮 拜 六 'li pai' luh,

Sauce # tsiang'.

Saucepan 1 pao.

Saucer 茶船, ch'a chw'en, 茶碟, ch'a tieh,

Sausages 猪 腸 chu ch'ang.

Savage 野 人 'yé jăn.

Save 救 kin'.

Saviour 救世主 kiu' shi' 'Chu.

Savour 味道 wéi' tao'.

Saw (s.) 把 鋸子 'pa kü' 'tsz.

Saw (v.) 鋸 kü'.

Sawdust 鋸末 kü' moh,

Say 說 shwoh,

Scald 燙傷 t'ang' shang, 燙 t'ang'.

Scales 天平 tien ping, (of fish) 無鱗 yu din.

Scandal (to talk) 說人是非 shwoh, sjăn shi', féi.

Scar 痕 shăn.

Scarce 少 'shao, 難 得 nan teh,

Scarlet 大紅 ta' shung.

Scatter 散開 san' ,k'ai.

Scenery 光景 ,kwang 'king.

Scent 香 hiang.

Scholar 讀 書 人 tuh, shu sjăn, (a pupil) 學生 hioh, shăng.

School 學堂 hioh, t'ang, (free) 義學 i' hioh,

School-master 先生, sien, shăng.

Scissors 剪子 'tsien 'tsz.

Scold 罵 ma'.

Scoop (v.) 挖 wah,

Scorch 焦 tsiao, 炕 煳 k'ang' shu.

Scorpion 蠍子 hieh, 'tsz. .

Scoundrel 光 棍 ,kwang kwun'.

Scrape 刮 kwah,

Scratch 抓 chao or chwa.

Screen (s.) 屏風 p'ing fung.

Screen (v.) 遮 蔽 ché pi'.

Screw 螺 絲 釘 , lo , sz , ting, (corkscrew) 鑽 子 tswan' 'tsz.

Screw steamer 暗輪 船 ngan', lun, chw'en.

Scroll 卷 küen', 單帖 ,tan t'ieh, (a pair of scrolls) — 副對 yih, fu' tui'.

Sea 海 'hai.

Seasick 暈 船 yun' schw'en.

Seaweed 海 菜 'hai ts'ai'.

Seal 印 yin', (up) 封 ,fung.

Sealing wax 火 漆 'hwo ts'ih,

Seam 籍口,fung 'k'eu.

Search 查 sch'a, 搜尋 sheu sin.

Season 時 shi, (4 seasons) 四季 sz' ki'.

Seat 座位 tso' wéi'.

Secret 密 mih, 隱 'yin.

Secretly 暗 暗 的 ngan' ngan' tih,

Sect 教門 kiao' smăn.

Section By twan'.

Secure 妥當 't'o tang'.

Security 擔保, tan 'pao.

Sedan chair 轎子 kiao' 'tsz.

Sedan poles 轎 杠 kiao', kang.

Sediment 渣 滓 , cha 'tsz.

Seduce 引誘 'yin 'yiu.

See 看見 k'an' kien'.

Seed 種子 'chung 'tsz.

Seek 毒找, sin 'chao.

Seize 捉 choh,

Select 揀 'kien.

Self 自己 tsz' 'ki.

Selfish 私 心, sz, sin, 為己 wéi' 'ki.

Self-sufficient 自足 tsz' tsuh,

Sell 賣 mai'.

Send 寄 ki', (a person) 打發 'ta fah,

Sense 見識 kien' shih, (meaning) 意思i', sz.

Senses (five) 五官 'wu kwan.

Sensual 私 慾 ,sz yuh,

Sentence - 句話 yih, kü' hwa'.

Separate 分開,făn ,k'ai, 别 pieh,

Serpent nic shé.

Servant 用人 yung' sjan, 奴僕 nu puh,

Serve 服事 fuh, shi'.

Set 立 lih, (down) 放下 fang' hia', (sunset) 日落 jeh, loh,

Settle 定 ting', (as sediment) 濯 清 t'ăng', ts'ing, 澄 清 ch'ing, tsing.

Seven & ts'ih,

Several 幾個 'ki ko'.

Severe 嚴 yen.

Sew 縫 fung.

Sewer 溝 ,keu.

Shad 三黎魚 san sli syü.

Shade (v.) 遮 ché, 隱 'yin.

Shadow 影子 'ying 'tsz.

Shake 搖,yao, 動 tung'.

Shallow 淺 'ts'ien.

Sham 假裝 'kia ,chwang.

Shame 羞 聪 siu 'ch'i.

Shape 形像, hing siang', 樣子 yang' 'tsz.

Share 分,făn.

Shark 沙 魚 sha ,yü.

Sharp 快 kw'ai'.

Sharpen 磨快, mo kw'ai'.

Shatter 打碎 'ta sui'.

Shave 剃 t'i'.

Shavings 刨 花 pao', hwa.

She 他 ,t'a.

Sheaf 租 'kw'un.

Sheath 鞘 ,siao.

Shed 棚子 ,p'ăng 'tsz.

Sheep 羊子 ,yang 'tsz.

Sheet 被單 péi', tan, (of paper) — 張 紙 yih, chang 'chi.

Shelf 架 kia', 格 koh,

Shell 殼 k'ioh,

Shepherd 看羊的k'an', yang tih,

Shield 盾牌 'tun sp'ai.

Shine 光 照 kwang chao', 發 光 fah, kwang.

Ship A schwen.

Shipwreck 破船 p'o' schw'en.

Shirt 许衫 han' shan.

Shiver 寒 振 shan chăn'.

Shoals 沙 灘 sha t'an.

Shoe 鞋子 shiai 'tsz.

Shoemaker 皮匠 :p'i tsiang'.

Shoot (an arrow) 射箭 shé' tsien', (with a gun) 打鳥鎗 'ta 'niao ,ts'iaug.

Shoots (bamboo) 竹 笋 chuh, 'siün, 笋 子 'siün, 'tsz.

Shop 舖 子 p'u' 'tsz.

Shore 岸 ngan'.

Short 短 'twan.

Shot 彈 子 tan' 'tsz.

Shoulder 肩頭 ,kien ,t'eu, (of mutton) 羊 肘 ,yang 'cheu.

Shout 大 壁 P ta' shing kiao'.

Show 把 人看 'pa jan k'an'.

Shrimp 蝦子 shia 'tsz.

Shrine i a shan k'an.

Shrink 縮 短 shuh, 'twan.

Shroud 收 強 sheu 'lien.

Shun 避 了 pi' 'liao.

Shut I kwan.

Shutters 窓 板 chw'ang 'pan, (venetians) 百頁 門 poh, hieh, smăn.

Shy 不過意 puh kwo'i'.

Sick 有病 'yiu ping', (vomit) 吐 't'u.

Sickle & lien.

Side 旁邊 ,p'ang ,pien.

Sieve 篩子, shai 'tsz.

Sift 篩 ,shai.

Sigh 嘆氣 t'an' k'i'.

Sign (one's name) 寫 名子 'sié sming 'tsz.

Sign board 招牌, chao p'ai.

Silence 平静,p'ing tsing'.

Silent 不做聲 puh, tso', shing.

Silk 絲, sz, 編, ch'eu, (thread) 絲線, sz sien'.

Silkworm as sts'an.

Silly 呆 ingai.

Silver & syin.

Sin 罪 tsui'.

Since 既然 ki' sjan, (then) 那時 以後 na' shi 'i hen'.

Sincere 誠 心 ch'ing sin.

Sinew 筋 kin.

Sing 唱 ch'ang'.

Singe 燒 shao.

Single 單 tan.

Sink 沈下 ch'an hia'.

Sinner 罪 A tsui' jan.

Sir 先生, sien , shăng.

Sister 姊 妹 'tsz méi', (elder) 姐 姐 'tsié 'tsié, (younger) 妹 妹 méi' méi'.

Sister-in-law 嬸 姆 'shǎn 'mu, (brothers' wives) 妯 娌 chuh, 'li, '(elder brother's wife) 嫂 子 'sao 'tsz, (husband's sisters) 姑 子 'ku 'tsz.

Sit 坐 tso?.

Six n luh,

Size 大小 ta' siao.

Sketch (a rough) 草稿 'ts'ao 'kao.

Sketch (v.) 畫 hwah,

Skill 才能 sts'ai ,năng.

Skin 皮 sp'i.

Skip Bk t'iao'.

Skirt 裙子 k'iün 'tsz.

Sky 天 t'ien.

Skylight 天窓 ,t'ien ,chw'ang.

Slab 石版 shih, 'pan, 石碑 shih, ,péi.

Slack 鬆 的 , sung tih,

Slander 譭 謗 'hwui pang'.

Slanting 歪了, wai 'liao.

Slap 打 'ta.

Slate 石版 shih, 'pan.

Slave 奴僕 (nu puh, (female) 奴婢 (nu pi', (girl) 了頭 (ya st'en.

Sleep 睡 覺 shui' kiao'.

Sleepy 瞌睡 k'oh, shui'.

Sleet 雪 夾 雨 süeh, kiah, 'yü.

Slender # si'.

Slice (s.) 片 p'ien', 塊 kw'ai'.

Slight (v.) 藐视 'miao shi'.

Sling (s.) (for stones) 流星 gliu sing, (arm in a sling) 手掛倒 'sheu kwa' 'tao.

Sling (v.) 甩 shwai.

Slip (down) 跌倒 tieh, 'tao.

Slippery 滑 hwah,

Slope (.) 斜 sié.

Slothful 懶惰 'lan to'.

Slow 慢 man', 遲 ch'i.

Slowly 慢慢 man' man'.

Small 11, 'siao.

Small-pox 出痘 ch'uh, teu', 出花 ch'uh, hwa.

Smart 伶俐 sling li', 巧 'k'iao.

Smear 搽 sch'a.

Smell (s.) (pleasant) 香 hiang, (bad) 臭 ch'eu'.

Smell (v.) 聞 swăn.

Smile 嘻笑, hi siao'.

Smith (black-) 鐵匠 t'ieb, tsiang'.

Smoke (s.) 烟 yen.

Smoke (v.) 吃烟 k'ih, yen.

Smooth 平 ping.

Smuggle 走漏 'tseu len'.

Smuggled (goods) 私貨, sz hwo'.

Snail 蝸牛 ,kwa sniu.

Snake ni shé.

Snare 圈套, k'üen t'ao'.

Snatch 奪取 toh, 'ts'ü.

Sneer 冷笑 'lăng siao'.

Sneeze 打喷嚏 'ta p'an' ti'.

Snipe 麥 啄 meh, choh,

Snore 打鼾 'ta ,han.

Snow 雪 süeh, (to) 下雪 hia' süeh,

So 這樣 ché' yang'.

Siak 浸 tsin'.

Soap 肥皂 sféi tsao'.

Sober e 'sing.

Society @ hwui'.

Soda 鹼 'kien.

Soda-water 荷 蘭 水 ,Ho ,lan 'shui.

Sofa 床 chw'ang, 炕 k'ang'.

Soft 柔軟 jen 'jwan.

Soil 坭 "ni, 土 't'u.

Soiled 染 汚 了 'jan ,wu 'liao.

Solder (v.) 滴 釬 tih, hau'.

Soldier & T ,ping ,ting.

Sole (of foot) 脚板 kioh, 'pan, (of shoe) 鞋底, hiai 'ti.

Solemn 嚴肅 ,yeu suh,

Solid 實 shih,

Solitary 孤 獨 ,ku tuh,

Solstice (summer) 夏至 hia' chi', (winter) 冬至, tung chi'.

Solve 解 'kiai.

Some 幾個 ki ko', (to have) 有些 'yiu ,sié.

Sometimes 有 時 'yiu shi.

Son 兒子,'rh 'tsz, (in-law) 女婿 'nü si'.

Song 歌, ko, 曲 k'üh,

Soon 不多時 puh, to shi, 就 tsiu'.

Soot 火煤 hwo sméi.

Soothe 安慰 ,ngan wéi'.

Sorcery 巫術, wu shuh,

Sore 疼 stang.

Sorrow 憂 悶 ,yiu măn'.

Sort 樣 yang', 般 ,pan.

Soul 靈魂, ling hwun.

Sound 聲音, shing, yin, (v.) 響 'hiang.

Soundings (to take) 探深没, t'an ,shăn 'ts'ien.

Soup 湯 ,t'ang.

Sour 酸 ,swan.

Source 源 syuen.

South 南 snan.

Sow (v.) 撒 sah,

Space 地方 ti', fang.

Spade 鍫, ts'iao.

Spain 呂宋國 'Lü-sung' kwoh,

Spark 火星 hwo sing.

Sparkle 放 霞 fang' ,hia.

Sparrow 麻雀, ma tsioh,

Spasm 抽筋, ch'eu , kin.

Speak 講 'kiang, 說 shwoh,

Spear 鎗 ,ts'iang.

Specially 特意 t'eh, i'.

Species 類 léi'.

Specimen 樣 子 yang' 'tsz.

Speckled 花點, hwa 'tien.

Spectacles 眼鏡 'yen 'king.

Speech 話 hwa'.

Spell (v.) 切音 ts'ieh, yin.

Spend 費 téi', (money) 用錢 yung' sts'ien.

Spices 香料 ,hiang liao'.

Spider 蜘蛛, chi, chu.

Spider's web 蜘蛛網, chi chu wang.

Spill 流出來 sliu ch'uh, slai, 蕩 tang'.

Spin 紡線 'fang sien'.

Spinage 波菜 、po ts'ai'.

Spine 背 脊 péi' tsih,

Spinning wheel 紡線車 'fang sien', ch'é.

Spirit in shăn.

Spiritual & sling.

Spit 吐 't'u, 吐 涎 't'u sts'ien.

Spittle & sts'ien.

Spittoon 痰 罐 子 st'an kwan' 'tsz.

Splinter 刺 ts'z'.

Splints 夾 板 kiah, "pan.

Split 破 p'o'.

Spoil 壤 hwai'.

Sponge 海 絨 'hai jung.

Sponge cake 鷄蛋糕, ki tan', kao.

Spontaneous 自然 tsz' .jan.

Spoon 調羹 st'iao kung, (tea-) 茶羹 sch'a kung.

Spot 點 'tien.

Spout 嘴 'tsui.

Sprain 扭 傷 'niu , shang.

Spread out 擺 開 'pai ,k'ai.

Spring (of the year) 春 天 ch'un t'ien, (of water) 泉 sts'üen, (main-) 發 條 fah, st'iao.

Sprinkle 灑 'sha.

Sprout (v.) 發芽 fah, sya.

Spurious 假的 'kia tih,

Spy (s.) 探 子 t'au' 'tsz.

Spy (v.) 窺探 ,kw'éi t'an'.

Squander 浪費 lang' féi'.

Square 方, fang, 四方的sz', fang tih,

Squeeze 壓 yah, 夾 住 kiah, chu'.

Squint 斜眼睛 ssié 'yen tsing.

Squirrel 极鼠, sung 'shu, 灰鼠, hwui 'shu.

Stab 刺 ts'z'.

Stable 馬房 'ma fang.

Staff 柺 杖 'kwai chang'.

Stag 鹿 luh,

Stage 臺 st'ai, (of a journey) 驛 站 yih, chan'.

Stain (v.) 染透了 'jan t'eu' 'liao.

Stairs 樓 梯 ,leu ,t'i.

Stale 舊 的 kiu' tih,

Stalk 枝 ,chi, 花 枝 子 ,hwa ,chi 'tsz.

Stall (for selling things) 攤子, t'an 'tsz.

Stamp 打印 'ta yin', (postage) 信字 sin' tsz', 人頭 sjăn st'en.

Stand 站 立 chan' lih,

Star 星 ,sing.

Starch 漿 tsiang.

Stare 定眼看 ting' 'yen k'an'.

Startle i ,king, i hoh,

Starved 餓 死 ngo' 'sz.

State (kingdom) 國家 kwoh, kia, (condition) 光 kwang 'king.

Statue 像 siang', 真 容 ,chăn ,yung.

Stay 等 'tăng.

Steady 穩 'wan.

Steak (beef) 牛肉耙 niu jub, p'a.

Steal 偷 ,t'eu.

Steam (s.) 水 氣 'shui k'i'.

Steam (v.) 蒸 ,ching.

Steam engine 火輪 車 'hwo ,lun ,ch'é.

Steamer 火輪船'hwo slun schw'en.

Steel 3 kang.

Steep 高山峻嶺 ,kao ,shan siün' ,ling.

Steeple 鐘 樓 chung sleu.

Steer 掌舵 'chang to'.

Step (s.) 步 pu', (stair) 撜 tăng', (stone) 堦 級 kiai kih,

Step-father 繼 父 ki' fu'.

Step-mother 繼 母 ki' 'mu.

Stern (adj.) 嚴 yen.

Stern (s.) 船尾 schw'en 'wéi.

Stew @ hwui'.

Stick (s.) 棍子 kwun' 'tsz.

Stick (v.) 貼 t'ieh, 粘 nien, (in) 插 ch'ah,

Stiff 硬 ying'.

Stifle 閉 死 pi' 'sz.

Still 還 shwan, 仍然 sjang sjan.

Still (quiet) 静伴 tsing' pan'.

Sting (s.) 刺 ts'z', 針 chăn.

Sting (v.) 錐 chui.

Stingy 刻 簿 k'oh, poh, 慳 客, kien lin'.

Stipulate 約 定 yoh, ting'.

Stir (v.) 動 tung', (up) 挑 唆 t'iao so, 攪 'kiao.

Stockings 襪 子 wah, 'tsz.

Stomach 肚子 'tu 'tsz.

Stone 石 頭 shih, st'eu, (fruit stones) 葉核 'kwo huh,

Stool 凳子 tăng' 'tsz, (go to) 出 恭 ch'uh, kung.

Stoop 變 腰 ,wan ,yao.

Stop 停止 t'ing 'chi, 歇 hieh, (up) 塞 住 seh, chu'.

Store (v.) 藏 sts'ang.

Stork 白鹤 poh, hoh,

Storm 風暴 fung pao', 風雨 fung 'yü.

Story (a) — 段 古事 yih, twan' 'ku shi', (of a house) 層 ts'ăng.

Stove 火爐 'hwo ,lu.

Stove bed 炕 k'ang'.

Straight 直 chih,

Strain (out) 隔 渣 koh, cha.

Strange 奇怪 k'i kwai'.

Strangers 外人 wai' sjăn, 面生 mien' shăng.

Strangle 縊死 i' 'sz.

Strap 皮帶 sp'i tai'.

Straw 稿 'kao, 草 'ts'ao, 麥 草 meh, 'ts'ao.

Strawberry 蛇 莓子, shé, méi 'tsz.

Stream 山溪, shan ,k'i, 小河 'siao ,ho.

Street 街 kiai.

Strength 力量 lih, 'liang.

Strengthen 補 'pu.

Stretch (out) 伸出, shăn ch'uh, (a bow) 張弓, chang, kung.

Strict 嚴緊 yen kin.

Strike IT 'ta.

String (s.) 繩子 shing 'tsz, (a string of cash) — 吊錢 yih, tiao' sts'ien.

String (v.) 串 chw'en'.

Strip (a) - 條 yih, st'iao.

Strip (v.) 脫 t'oh, 剁 poh,

Stripe 紋 swăn, 班 紋 pan swăn.

Strive 相 爭 ,siang ,chăng, (endeavour) 出 力 ch'uh, lih,

Stroke (a) 一畫 yih, hwah,

Stroke (v.) \$ 5mo.

Strong 壯健 chwang' kien', (firm) 竖 固 ,kien ku', (tea) 濃茶, nung ,ch'a.

Stubborn 固執 ku' chih, 頑皮 wan sp'i.

Study (v.) 學 hioh, 讀書 tuh, shu.

Study (s.) 書房, shu, fang.

Stuffing 材料 sts'ai liao'.

Stumble 失 脚 shih, kioh,

Stupid 愚蠢,yü 'ch'un, 笨 păn', 呆,ngai.

Style 文法,wăn fah,

Subdue 克服 k'oh, fuh,

Subject 提目 st'i muh,

Submit 降了, hiang 'liao, 投降, t'eu, hiang.

Subscribe (money) 捐 銭 küen sts'ien.

Subside 退 t'ui'.

Substitute (s.) (as servant) 替 工 t'i' kung.

Subtract 減 kien.

Succeed 做 得 成 tso' teh, sch'ing, (follow) 接 tsieh,

Such to H jü 'ts'z.

Suck 嘴 夏 含 倒 'tsui 'li shan 'tao.

Suckle 餧奶 wéi' 'nai.

Suddenly 忽然間 hwub, cjan kien.

Suet 生油, shăng ,yiu, 牛油, niu ,yiu.

Suffering 受 苦 sheu' 'k'u.

Sufficient 數了 keu' 'liao.

Suffocate 悶 死 măn' 'sz, 閉 死 pi' 'sz.

Sugar 糖 st'ang, 白糖 poh, st'ang.

Sugar-candy 冰糖, ping t'ang.

Sugar-cane 蔗 ché', 甘 蔗 ,kan ché'.

Suicide 自盡 tsz' tsin'.

Suit (a) 一套 yih, t'ao'.

Suit (v.) 合意 hob, i.

Sulphur 硫 磺 sliu shwang.

Sum (s.) 捕 總 'lung 'tsung.

Sum (v.) 打算 'ta swan'.

Summer 夏天 hia', t'ien.

Summit 頂 'ting.

Sun (s.) 太陽 t'ai' ,yang, 日頭 jeh, ,t'eu.

Sun (v.) 晒 shai'.

Sunday 禮拜日 'li pai' jeh,

Sundries 雜貨 tsah, hwo'.

Sunflower 照 日 葵 chao' jeh, skw'éi, 向 日 葵 hiang' jeh, skw'éi.

Sunrise H H jeh, ch'uh,

Sunset 日落 jeh, loh,

Sunshine 日光 jeh, kwang.

Sunstroke 中暑 chung' 'shu.

Superintend 掌事 'chang shi', 管理 'kwan 'li.

Superintendent 監督, kien tuh,

Superior 在上 tsai' shang', 好些 'hao ,sié.

Superstitious 溺信古怪 nih, sin' 'ku kwai'.

Supper 晚餐 'wan ,ts'an.

Supply 供給, kung kih, (my place) 替我 t'i' 'ngo.

Support 扶持,fu,ch'i, (nourish) 養 'yang.

Suppose 估 'ku, 猜 ,ts'ai.

Supposing \ m p'î' jü.

Sure 確實 k'ioh, shih,

Surely 一定 yih, ting'.

Surety 中保, chung 'pao.

Surface in mien'.

Surgery 外科 wai', k'o.

Surname 姓 sing'.

Surpass 出 衆 ch'uh, chung'.

Surprise 驚 訝 king ya'.

Surprising 希奇,hi,k'i.

Surround 圍住, wéi chu'.

Survey (land) 勘地 k'an' ti', 量地 ;liang ti'.

Suspect 疑惑, i hwoh,

Suspend 掛 kwa', 吊 tiao'.

Suspense 掛意 kwa' i'.

Sustain 擔當 ,tan ,tang.

Swallow (s.) 燕子 'yen 'tsz.

Swallow (v.) 吞下, t'un 'hia.

Swan 天鵝,t'ien sngo.

Swarm (a) - \$\frac{1}{2}\$ yih, sk'i\u00fcn.

Swear 發誓 fah, shi'.

Sweat (s.) 汗 han'.

Sweat (v.) 出 许 ch'uh, han'.

Sweep 掃 sao'.

Sweet 甜 st'ien.

Swell (to) 腫 'chung.

Swim 泅水, siu 'shui, 划水, hwa 'shui, 浮, feu.

Swing (s.) 鞦韆,ts'ien.

Swing (v.) 搖 syao.

Swoon 魂不附體,hwun puh, fu' 't'i.

Sword 刀 ,tao, 劍 kien'.

Sympathy 同情 st'ung sts'ing.

Synonymous 同意 st'ung i'.

Syrup 糖 水 st'ang 'shui.

T

Table 棹子 choh, 'tsz, (to sit at) 坐席 tso' sih, Table-cloth 檯布 t'ai pu'.

Tablet 牌 sp'ai, (ancestral) 神 主 牌 shăn 'chu sp'ai.

Tael 兩 Tiang.

Tail 尾把 'wéi 'pa.

Tailor 裁縫 sts'ai sfung.

Take 拿 ,na.

Talc 雲 母 石 syun 'mu shih,

Tale 小說 'siao shwoh,

Talent 才 ,ts'ai, 本事 'păn shi'.

Talk 講 'kiang, 談 st'an.

Talkative 多嘴, to 'tsui.

Tall 高, kao, 長, ch'ang.

Tallow 羊油 yang yiu, (vegetable) 梓油 'tsz yiu.

Tallow-tree 梓 樹 'tsz shu', 木 槿 muh, 'kin.

Tame 養熟的'yang shuh, tih,

Tan (v.) 熏皮 chiun cp'i.

Tanner 皮匠 cp'i tsiang'.

Tape 棉帶子 smien tai' 'tsz.

Tapering 尖 tsien.

Tapioca 西米 si 'mi.

Tar 吧碼油 'pa 'ma syiu.

Tares 稗 子 pai' 'tsz.

Target 垛 子 'to 'tsz.

Tarnish 失 光 shih, kwang.

Taro 芋頭 yü', t'eu.

Tassel 繼 sui', 鬚 子 ,sü 'tsz.

Taste (s.) 味 wéi'.

Taste (v.) 嘗 sch'ang.

Tasteless 淡 tan'.

Tavern 酒店 'tsiu tien'.

Tax (s.) 税 shui'.

Tax (v.) 收税 sheu shui'.

Tea cup 茶 杯 sch'a péi.

Tea pot 茶壶 sch'a shu.

Teapoy 茶 L ch'a 'ki.

Tea taster 茶 師 sch'a shi.

Teach 教 kiao'.

Teacher 先生, sien , shăng.

Teal 水 鴨 'shui yah,

Tear (v.) 撕開, sz, k'ai, 破 p'o'.

Tears (s.) 涙 léi'.

Tease 難 為 nan wéi.

Teat 奶頭 'nai st'eu.

Telegraph 電報 tien' pao', (wires) 電線 tien' sien'.

Telescope 千里鏡 ts'ien 'li king'.

Tell 告訴 kao' su'.

Temper 脾氣 sp'i k'i'.

Temperate 節用 tsieh, yung', (weather) 不冷不熱 puh, 'lăng puh, jeh,

Temple 殿 tien', 廟 miao'.

Temporary 暫 時 tsan', shi.

Tempt 誘 或 'yiu hwoh,

Ten + shih,

Tender 柔 弱 jeu joh,

Tendon 筋 ,kin.

Tenon 榫頭 'sun ,t'eu.

Tent 帳 房 chang' fang.

Tenth (a) + 分之 - shih, făn', chi yih,

Tepid 温. wăn.

Terrace & ,t'ai.

Terrible 可怕的'k'o p'a' tih,

Testament 遺書 si shu, (Old) 舊 約 kiu' yoh, (New) 新 約 sin yoh,

Text 題目,t'i muh,

Than 過 於 kwo' syü.

Thank 謝 謝 sié' sié', 多 謝 to sié'.

Thankful 感 恩 kan ngăn.

That 那個 na' ko', 彼 'pi.

Thatch 茅草 imao 'ts'ao, 草做的屋脊'ts'ao tso' tih, wuh, tsih,

Theatre 戲 臺 hi' st'ai.

Them 他們 t'a smăn.

Theme 題目,t'i muh,

Then 那時 na' shi, 就 tsiu'.

Thenceforth 自 後 tsz' heu'.

There 那 裏 na' 'li.

Therefore 所以 'sho 'i.

Thermometer 寒暑針, han 'shu, chăn.

These 這 些 ché' ,sié.

They 他們 t'a smăn.

Thick 厚 heu', (as liquids) 濃 nung, (close) 密 mih,

Thief 賊 tseb, 三隻手 san chib, sheu.

Thigh 大腿 ta' 't'ui.

Thimble 針頂, chăn 'ting, 抵針 'ti , chăn.

Thin 薄 poh, (as liquids) 稀, hi, (lean) 瘦 sheu'.

Thing 東西 ,tung ,si, (affair) 事情 shi', ts'ing.

Think 想 'siang.

Thirst 渴 k'oh,

Thirsty 口渴 'k'eu k'ob,

This 這個 ché' ko', 此 'ts'z.

Thorn 莿 ts'z', 棘 荆 ,king kih,

Thorough M ,t'ung.

Thoroughfare 通路 t'ung lu'.

Thoroughly 統 統 't'ung 't'ung.

Those 那些 na' sié.

Though 雖然 sui jan.

Thought 意思i'sz', 念頭 nien' st'eu.

Thousand + ts'ien.

Thread (s.) 線 sien'.

Thread (v.) 穿 chw'en.

Threaten i hob,

Three = san.

Thresh 打禾 'ta shwo.

Threshing floor 禾 塲 shwo sch'ang.

Throat 喉 D龍 sheu slung.

Throne 位 wéi', 龍 位 dung wéi'.

Through 從 sts'ung, 透 t'eu'.

Throw 丢 tiu, (one's self into) 投 t'eu, (dice) 獨 chib,

Thrush 畫 眉 hwa' sméi.

Thumb 大指 ta' 'chi.

Thunder (s.) 雷 sléi.

Thunder (v.) 打雷 'ta sléi.

Thursday 禮 拜 四 'li pai' sz'.

Thus 如此 sjü 'ts'z, 這樣 ché' yang'.

Ticket 票 p'iao'.

Tide 潮水 sch'ao 'shui, (with the) 順水 shun, 'shui, (against the) 遊水 nih, 'shui, 到流 tao' sliu.

Tide-waiter 海關查稅的 'hai kwan ch'a shui' tih,

Tidy 齊齊整整 sts'i sts'i 'ching 'ching.

Tie (v.) 綁 'pang, (a knot) 打結'ta kieh,

Tiger 老 虎 'lao 'hu.

Tight 緊 'kin.

Tiles 瓦 'wa, (for flagging) 磚 chwen.

Till 及 kib, 到 tao', 待 tai'.

Time 時候, shi heu'.

Times E shwui, 次 ts'z'.

Timid 膽子小 'tan 'tsz 'siao.

Tin 錫 sih,

Tincture 藥 水 yoh, 'shui.

Tinge 染 'jan.

Tip 尖 ,tsien.

Tired 困倦kw'un' küen', (操倒了léi' 'tao 'liao.

Title page 書 面 shu mien'.

To 到 tao', 與 'yü.

Toast (v.) 炕 k'ang', 烘 hung.

Toast (s.) 烘 麵 包 ,hung mien' ,pao.

Tobacco 烟 yen.

To-day 今日 kin jeh, 今天 kin tien.

Toe 脚趾 kioh, 'chi, (of a shoe) 鞋頭 shiai st'eu.

Together 同 st'ung.

Toil 勞 苦,lao 'k'u.

Toilet 粧 扮 chwang pan'.

Toilet table 梳 粧 檯 , shu , chwang , t'ai.

Token 記號 ki' hao', 表記 'piao ki'.

Tomato 洋 茄 子 ,yang ,k'ié 'tsz.

Tomb 墳 墓 sfăn mu'.

To-morrow 明 天 sming tien.

Tone 聲 , shing.

Tongs 火 鉗 'hwo sk'ien.

Tongue 舌頭 sheh, st'eu.

Tonic 補藥 'pu yoh,

Too & t'ai'.

Tool 器具 k'i' kü'.

Tooth 牙 ,ya, 牙 齒 ,ya 'ch'i.

Toothache 牙痛 sya t'ung', 牙齒 疼 sya 'ch'i st'ăng.

Tooth brush 牙刷 sya shwah,

Tooth pick 牙 簽 ,ya ,ts'ien.

Tooth powder 牙粉 ya făn.

Top 頂 'ting.

Torch 火把 'hwo 'pa.

Torment 苦難 'k'u snan.

Torn 破了 p'o' 'liao.

Torpid 不 仁 puh, sjăn.

Tortoise a kwéi.

Tortoise-shell 玳瑁 tai' méi' (or mao').

Torture (to examine by) 拷打 'k'ao 'ta.

Total - 總 yih, 'tsung.

Touch 摩, mo, 摸 moh,

Tough In jăn'.

Tow (v.) 拕 ,t'o.

Towards 向 hiang'

Towel 手 前 'sheu kin, 面 前 mien' kin.

Tower 塔 t'ah, 樓 sleu.

Town 城 sching.

Toys 玩物 wan' wuh, 耍物 sha' wuh,

Trace (v.) 追踪 跡, chui, tsung tsih, (on paper) 描, miao.

Trade 生意, shăng i'.

Tradition 口傳'k'eu chw'en.

Train (s.) 火輪 車 'hwo dun ch'é.

Train (v.) 養 敎 'yang kiao'.

Tranquillity 安寧 ngan ning, 太平 t'ai' p'ing. Transcribe 抄寫, ch'ao 'sié.

Transformation 變 化 pien' hwa'.

Transgress 32 fan'.

Transitory 暫 時 tsan' shi.

Translate 繙 譯 ,fan yih,

Transmigration 輪 回 slun shwui.

Transparent 透光的 t'eu' kwang tih,

Transplant 移 了 i 'liao, (rice) 插 秧 ch'ah, yang.

Transpose 掉轉來 't'iao 'chwen ,lai.

Transverse 横 shung.

Trap 籠 slung.

Travel 出外 ch'uh, wai', 遊頭, yiu, wan.

Tray 茶盤子,ch'a ,p'an 'tsz.

Treacherous 失 信 shih, sin'.

Treacle 糖水 st'ang 'shui.

Tread on 踐踏 tsien' tah,

Treason 謀反 meu 'fan.

Treasure (s.) 財帛 sts'ai poh, (a) 實貝 'pao péi'.

Treasury 銀庫 syin k'u'.

Treat 待 tai'.

Treaty 和 約 shwo yoh, 盟 smang.

Tree 樹木 shu' muh,

Tremble 發 震 fah, chăn'.

Trespass 犯 fan', (must not) 免 進 'mien tsin'.

Trial at shi'.

Trials 息 難 hwan' nan'.

Triangle 三角形, san kioh, shing, 尖角形, tsien kioh, shing.

Tribe 旅 tsuh, 支 派 ,chi p'ai'.

Tribute 貢 kung', (to pay) 進 貢 tsin' kung', 納 稅 nah, shui'.

Trick (s.) 計 ki', (to play a) 舞 'wu, 弄 lung'.

Trickle 滴下來 tih, hia', slai.

Trifle (s.) 小事 'siao shi'.

·Trifle (v.) 弄 lung'.

Trimming (braid) 欄 杆 slan skan.

Trinity 三位一體 san wéi' yih, 't'i.

Trip (v.) 失 脚 shih, kioh,

Tripe 牛肚 niu 'tu.

Tropic (of Cancer) 北帶 poh, tai', (of Capricorn) 南帶 ,nan tai'.

Trouble (s.) 数 難 kien nan.

Trouble (v.) 勞動 ,lao tung'.

Troublesome 費事 féi' shi'.

Trough 槽 sts'ao.

Trousers a 子 k'u' 'tsz.

True A chăn, g shih,

Truly 實在 shih, tsai'.

Trumpet 號 筒 hao' st'ung.

Trunk (leather) 皮箱 p'i siang.

Trust 靠 k'ao'.

Truth 真理, chăn li.

Try 試 shi', (in court) 審問 'shăn wăn'.

Tube 管子 'kwan 'tsz, 筒子 t'ung 'tsz.

Tuesday 禮 拜二 'li pai' 'rh'.

Tumble 跌倒 tieh, 'tao.

Tumour 瘤 子, liu 'tsz, 肉瘤 juh, sliu.

Tumult 人多亂 關 sjăn to lwan' nao'.

Tune (s.) 調 tiao'.

Tune (v.) 調 書 st'iao yin.

Tunnel 山 峒, shan tung'.

Tureen 湯 斗, t'ang 'teu.

Turf 草皮 'ts'ao sp'i.

Turkey (a) 火 鷄 'hwo ,ki.

Turn 轉 'chwen, (in a lathe) 車 ch'é.

Turns (by) 輪 流 slun sliu.

Turning lathe 車架子, ch'é kia' 'tsz.

Turnip 蘿蔔 ,lo p'oh,

Turpentine 松節油, sung tsieh, yiu.

Turtle 脚 魚 kioh, yü.

Tweezers 鑷子 nieh, 'tsz.

Twelve + = shih, 'rh'.

Twenty = + 'rh' shih,

Twice 兩 同 'liang shwui, 二 次 'rh' ts'z'.

Twilight (evening) 黄 骨 shwang shwun, (morn-

ing) 昧 爽 méi' 'shwang.

Twins 雙生, shwang, shăng.

Twist 扭 'niu, 綾 'kiao.

Two 二 'rh', 兩 'liang.

Type 活 板 子 hwoh, 'pan 'tsz.

Typhoon 天風 ta', fung, 暴風 pao', fung. Tyrannical 暴虐 pao' nioh, Tyrant 霸王 pa', wang.

U

Ugly 不好看 puh, 'hao k'an', 醜 'ch'eu. Ulcer 漏 leu'.

Ultimately 到底 tao' 'ti.

Umbrella a 'san.

Unable 不能 puh, snăng.

Unaccustomed 不 慣 pub, kwan'.

Unanimous - i yih, sin.

Unavoidable 不得己 puh, teh, 'i, 免不得'mien puh, teh,

Unbind 解 'kiai, 解 開 'kiai ,k'ai.

Uncertain 不 定 puh, ting'.

Uncle 叔伯 shuh, poh, (maternal) 舅父 kiu' fu'.

Uncomfortable 不爽快 puh, 'shwang kw'ai'.

Uncommon 非常,féi shang.

Unconscious 不知不覺 puh, chi puh, kioh,

Unconstrained 天然 tien jan.

Uncover 揭 開 kieh, k'ai.

Undecided 不决意 puh, küeh, i'.

Under 在下 tsai' hia'.

Underhand 暗 暗 的 ngan' ngan' tih,

Understand 曉得'hiao teh, 懂得'tung teh,

Undertaker's shop 壽 木 作 坊 sheu' muh, tsoh, fang.

Undesigned 不 故意 puh, ku' i'.

Undo 解開 'kiai ,k'ai.

Undress 脫衣裳 t'oh, i fuh,

Uneasy 放 必 不下 fang' ,sin pub, hia'.

Unequal 不同 puh, st'ung.

Uneven 不平 puh, p'ing.

Unexpected 意外 i' wai'.

Unexpectedly 誰知 shui chi.

Unforeseen 不料 puh, liao'.

Unfortunate 不幸 puh, hing', 沒造化 muh, tsao' hwa'.

Ungenerous 小器 'siao k'i'.

Ungrateful E & wang ,ngan.

Uniform — 樣 的 yih, yang' tih, (dress) 號 衣 hao',i.

Unimportant 不要 緊 puh, yao' 'kin.

Uninterrupted 不 節 puh, twan'.

Union 相合, siang hoh, Unite 合 罐 hoh, 'lung. United States 花 旌 國 Hwa-k'i-kwoh, Universal 普 'p'u. Universe 天地 萬物 ,t'ien ti' wan' wuh, Unjust 不 公 道 puh, kung tao'. Unkind 無人情 wu jan ds'ing. Unless 若不是 yoh, puh, shi'. Unlike 不 像 puh, siang'. Unload al a sié' hwo'. Unlucky XI hiung, 不幸 puh, hing. Unnatural 習性的 péi' sing' tih, Unnecessary 不用 puh, yung', 不必 puh, pih, Unprincipled 無 道 無 理 wu tao' wu 'li, Unprofitable 無 益 wu yih, Unripe 不熟 puh, shuh, 生的 shăng tih, Unsay 反口 'fan 'k'eu. Unseasonable 不合時 puh, hoh, shi. Unselfish 不為己 puh, wéi' 'ki. Unspeakable 說 不 出 來 的 shwoh, puh, ch'uh, dai tih.

Unsteady 無定向 wu ting' hiang'.
Unthankful 忘恩 wang ngăn, 奉負 ku fu'.

Untidy — 包 糟 yih, ,pao ,tsao, 弄 亂 lung' lwan'.

Until 等到 'tăng tao'.

Unusual 非常,féi shang.

Unwearied 無 倦 wu küen'.

Unwell 不 爽 快 puh, 'shwang kw'ai', 不舒服 puh, shu fuh,

Unwilling 不肯 puh, 'k'ăng.

Unworthy 不堪 puh, k'an, 不敢當 puh, 'kan tang.

Up L shang', (to go) L 'shang.

Uphold 扶持 fu sch'i.

Upon 在上 tsai' shang'.

Upright 直 chih, 正 ching'.

Upset 打倒 'ta 'tao, (a boat) 覆船 fuh, schw'en.

Upside down 顛 倒 ,tien 'tao.

Upstairs 樓上 sleu shang'.

Upwards 向上 hiang' shang', 以上 'i shang'.

Urge 催 ,ts'ui.

Urgent 急 kih, 要 緊 yao' 'kin.

Urinal 便 壺 pien' shu.

Urinate 八 便 'siao pien'.

Urine 尿 niao'.

Us 我們 'ngo smăn.

Use 用 yung'.

Useful 有用處 'yiu yung' ch'u'.

Useless 不中用 puh, chung yung', 無用 swu yung'.

Usual 平常,p'ing shang.

Usurp 估 chen'.

Usury 利息過重 li' sih, kwo' chung'

Utensil 器 I k'i' 'ming.

Utmost 極 kih, 盡 tsin'.

Utterly 總 'tsung, 全 sts'üen.

V

Vacant 空 ,k'ung.

Vacation 閒 暇 shien hia', (from school) 放 學 fang' hioh,

Vaccinate 種 痘 chung' teu'.

Vacillate 主意不定 'chu i' pub, ting'.

Vague 迂 闊, yü kw'oh,

Vain 驕傲, kiao ngao', (as a child) 嬌 滴 滴 , kiao tih, tih, (in) 徒然 st'u sjan, 白白的 poh, poh, tih,

Valiant 剛 勇 ,kang 'yung.

Valley 山谷 shan kuh,

Valuable 貴 重 kwéi' chung'.

Value 價 kia', 價 錢 kia' ,ts'ien.

Vanish 不見了 pub, kien' 'liao.

Vapour 氣 k'i'.

Variegated 雜色 tsah, seh, 五彩 'wu 'ts'ai.

Various 各樣 koh, yang'.

Varnish 油 漆 syiu ts'ih,

Vase 花瓶 hwa p'ing.

Vast 廣大 'kwang ta'.

Vegetable 菜 ts'ai'.

Veil (s.) 首帕 'sheu p'a', 蓋頭 kai' st'eu.

Vein 迥 血管 shwui hüeh, 'kwan.

Velvet 剪 絨 'tsien jung, 絲 絨 sz jung.

Venetians 百葉門 poh, yeh, smăn.

Vengeance 報 仇 pao' sch'eu.

Venison 鹿 肉 luh, juh,

Ventilate 涌 風 t'ung fung.

Venture 敢 'kan.

Verandah 天臺, t'ien ,t'ai, 洋臺, yang ,t'ai.

Verb 活字 hwoh, tsz'.

Verdigris 銅 綠 ,t'ung luh,

Verify 証 驗 ching' yen'.

Vermicelli 粉絲 'făn sz. Vermilion 銀 硃 yin chu. Verse (a) — 简 yih, tsieh, Very 狠 'han, 十分 shih fan. Vest 背心 péi' sin. Vex 難 為 nan wéi, 吵 摄 'ch'ao 'jao. Viceroy 制 喜 chi' t'ai. Vicious 奸 kien, 惡 ngoh、 Victory 得 勝 teh, shing'. View (s.) 光景, kwang 'king. Vigorous 壯 健 chwang' kien'. Vigour 力量 lih, liang'. Vilify 譭 謗 'hwui pang'. Village 鄉 材 , hiang , ts'un. Villain 光棍 kwang kwun'. Vine 葡萄樹 sp'u st'ao shu'. Vinegar me ts'u'. Vineyard 葡萄園 p'u t'ao yuen. Violence 强 ,k'iang. Violets 水 翠 花 'shui ts'ui' ,hwa. Violin 四 誌 sz' chien. Viper 毒蛇 tuh, shé.

Virgin 童女,t'ung 'nü.

Virtue 德 行 teh, hing'.

Visible 看得見的k'an' teh, kien' tih,

Vision 異像i' siang'.

Visit (v.) 拜見 pai' kien'.

Visiting-card 名帖, ming t'ieh, 片子p'ien' 'tsz.

Visitor 客 k'oh,

Vitriol 膽 礬 'tan fan.

Voice 聲 ,shing, 音 ,yin.

Volcano 火山 'hwo shan.

Voluble 多 端 , to 'tsui.

Volume (a) — 本 yih, 'păn.

Voluntarily # K ,kan ,sin.

Vomit H 't'u.

Vow 許願 'hü yuen'.

Voyage 水路 'shui lu'.

Vulgar 俗 suh, 粗 ,ts'u.

W

Wadding 綿花, mien , hwa.

Wade 涉水 sheh, 'shui, 在水 裏 走 tsai' 'shui 'li 'tseu.

Waffles 夾 餅 kiah, 'ping.

Wager 賭 錢 'tu ts'ien. Wages I. 錢 kung sts'ien, 人 I sjan kung. Wail 哀哭 ,ngai k'uh, Waist 腰 ,yao. Waist-coat 背心 péi' sin. Wait 笔 'tăng. Wake 睡 醒 shui' 'sing. Waken P 醒 kiao' 'sing. Walk 走 'tseu, 行, hing. Wall 牆 cts'iang, 壁 pih, Walnut 核桃 huh, t'ao. Wander 游玩 viu wan'. Wane & k'üeh Want 要 yao'. Wanton 邪 淫 sié yin. War 交戰 ,kiao chen', 打 仗 'ta chang'. War-ship 兵船, ping chw'en. Wardrobe 櫃 子 kwéi' 'tsz. Warehouse 棧房 chan', fang. Wares 貨 hwo'. Warm (adj.) 熔 和 'nwan hwo. Warm (v.) 温, wăn. Warn 藝戒 'king kiai'.

Warrant (s.) 票 p'iao'.

Warrant (v.) 保 'pao.

Wart 瘊子, heu 'tsz, 森子, hiu 'tsz.

Wash 洗 'si.

Washerman 洗衣裳的人'si i shang tih, ijăn. Washhand-stand 面 盆架 mien' p'ăn kia'.

Wasp 黄蜂 shwang fung.

Waste 浪費 lang' féi'.

Watch (s.) 鳔 piao, 時 辰 鳔 shi shăn piao.

Watch (v.) 看 ,k'an.

Watches (night) 夜 更 yé' ,kăng.

Watchman 看 更的,k'an,kăng tih, 更失,kăng,fu.

Watch-word 暗 號 ngan' hao'.

Water (s.) 水 'shui.

Water (v.) 澆 ,kiao, 淋 ,lin.

Water-chestnuts 馬蹄 'ma st'i.

Water-closet 茅 厠 ,mao ts'z'.

Water-cresses 水 芹菜 'shui ,k'in ts'ai'.

Watering pot 淋 花 壺 slin shwa shu, 烹 壺 sp'ăng shu.

Water-lily 蓮 花 slien hwa.

Water-melon 西瓜, si, kwa.

Wave (s.) 波 浪,po lang'.

Waver 反覆不定 'fan fuh, puh, ting'.

Wax 蠟 lah,

Way 路 lu', (method) 法子 fah, 'tsz, (this) 這樣 ché' yang'.

We 我們 'ngo smăn.

Weak 軟弱 'jwan joh, (as tea) 淡 tan'.

Wealth 錢 財 sts'ien sts'ai.

Wean 斷奶 twan' 'nai.

Weapons 兵器 ,ping k'i'.

Wear 穿, chw'en, (a hat) 戴 tai'.

Weary 疲倦 sp'i küen'.

Weasel 黄鼠狼,hwang 'shu,lang.

Weather 天氣, t'ien k'i', 天色, t'ien seh,

Weave 織 chih,

Wedding 婚 姻 hwun yin.

Wednesday 禮 拜 三 'li pai' ,san.

Weed (v.) 拔草根 pah, 'ts'ao ,kăn, 薅草, ĥao 'ts'ao.

Weeds 野草 'yé 'ts'ao.

Week 禮 拜 'li pai'.

Weep 哭 k'uh,

Weigh 稱 ch'ing'.

Weights 法碼 fah, 'ma.

Welcome 迎接, ying tsieh,

Well (s.) 井 'tsing.

Well (adv.) 好 'hao.

West 西方, si, fang.

Wet 濕 shih,

Wet-nurse 奶 媽 'nai 'ma.

Whale 鯨 魚 k'ing yü.

Wharf 碼頭 'ma st'eu.

What? 甚麼 shăn' smo.

Whatever 不論 甚麼 puh, lun' shăn', mo.

Wheat 麥 meh,

Wheel 車輪 ch'é clun.

Wheel-barrow 車子, ch'é 'tsz.

When? 幾時 'ki shi.

When 之 時, chi, shi.

Whenever 不論何時 puh, lun', sho, shi.

Where?那狸'na 'li.

Wherever 不論何處 puh, lun', ho ch'u'.

Whether 試 hwoh,

Which? 那個 'na ko'.

While 時 shi.

Whip (s.) 馬鞭 'ma , pien.

Whip (v.) 鞭打 ,pien 'ta.

Whirlwind 颴 窩 風 süen', wo fung.

Whiskers \ jan.

Whisper 低低說, ti , ti shwoh, 悄悄的說 'ts'iao 'ts'iao tih, shwoh,

Whistle 打 哨 子 'ta shao' 'tsz, 吹 哨 子, ch'ui shao' 'tsz.

White i poh,

Whitewash 酒 灰水 'sha ,hwui 'shui.

Who 誰 shui, 那 個 'na ko'.

Whole 全 ,ts'üen, i 總 'lung 'tsung.

Whore 娼妓 ch'ang ki'.

Whose 誰的 shui tih, 那 個 的 'na ko' tih,

Why 為 甚 麼 wéi' shǎn', mo.

Wick 燈 心, tăng ,sin.

Wicked 惡 ngoh,

Wickerwork 用 籐子做的yung' st'ang 'tsz tso' tih、

Wide n. kw'an.

Widow 寡 婦 'kwa fu'.

Widower 鰥 未 kwan fu.

Wife 妻子 ,ts'i 'tsz.

Wig 假 髪 kia fah,

Wild 野 'yé.

Wilderness 曠 野 kw'ang' 'yé.

Will (purpose) 主意 'chu i', (testament) 遺書 i , shu, (shall) 將 ,tsiang.

Wilful 固意 ku' i'.

Willing 肯 'k'ăng, 情願 sts'ing yuen'.

Willingly # Kan ,sin.

Willow 柳 樹 'liu shu', 楊 柳 ,yang 'liu.

Win 赢 ying, 朦 shing'.

Wind (s.) 風 fung.

Wind (v.) 纏 倒 sch'en 'tao, 捲 'küen, (up a watch) 上 錀 匙 'shang yoh, shi.

Winding 鬱 蜡 曲 ,wan ,wan k'üh, k'üh,

Windpipe 咽喉, yen, heu.

Window 窓 ,chw'ang, 玻璃門,p'o ,li ,măn.

Wine Ti 'tsiu.

Wing 翅 혐 ch'i' 'pang.

Wink 眨眼睛 chah, 'yen ,tsing.,

Winter 冬 天 tung tien.

Wipe 抹 moh,

Wire 鐵線 t'ieh, sien'.

Wisdom 智慧 chi' hwui'.

Wish 想 'siang, 巴不得, pa pub, teh, 要 yao'.

With 同 st'ung, 和 shwo.

Withdraw 退 t'ui'.

Wither 枯乾 k'u kan, 謝 sie'.

Within 在內 tsai' néi', 裏頭 'li t'eu.

Without 在外 tsai' wai', 外頭 wai', st'eu.

Withstand 敵 住 tih, chu', 抵 擋 'ti 'tang.

Witness (s.) 証 人 ching' sjăn, 贜 証 ,tsang ching'.

Witness (v.) 親見 'ts'in kien', (bear) 作見証 tsoh, kien' ching'.

Woe 禍 hwo'.

Wolf 豺 痕 ch'ai ,lang.

Woman 女人'nü sjăn, 婦人 su' sjăn.

Womb 胎 st'ai.

Wonder (s.) 奇事,k'i shi'.

Wonderful 希奇, hi ,k'i.

Wood 木頭 muh, st'eu, (a) 樹林 shu', lin, (firewood) 柴 sch'ai.

Wool 羊毛 ,yang ,mao.

Woollen 絨 jung.

Word 言 syen, 話 hwa', (written) 字 tsz'.

Work (s.) 工夫 kung fu.

Work (v.) 做工夫 tso' kung fu.

Workman 工人, kung sjan.

World 世界 shi' kiai', (the whole) 曹天下 'p'u ,t'ien hia'.

Worms 蟲 sch'ung, (earth-) 蚯 蚓 k'iu 'yin, 蛐 蟮 k'üh, shen', (intestinal) 蛔 shwui.

Worse 更不好 kăng' puh, 'hao.

Worship 拜 pai', 敬 king'.

Worst 頂不好 'ting puh, 'hao.

Worsted (thread) 毛線, mao sien', (stockings) 藍 襪, chen wah,

Worth 值 chih,

Worthy 堪 k'an.

Would 願 yuen', (that) 巴不得, pa puh, teh, Wound 傷, shang.

Wrap 包 起 來 ,pao 'k'i ,lai.

Wrapper 包袱, pao fuh, 包皮, pao ,p'i.

Wrath 怒 nu'.

Wreck 破船 p'o' schw'en.

Wrestle 事強比勝, chăng sk'iang 'pi shing'.

Wretched 苦 'k'u, 困 苦 kw'un' 'k'u.

Wring 扭 'niu, (dry) 扭 乾 'niu ,kan.

Wrinkles 打 皺 'ta tseu'.

Wrist 手梗子 'sheu 'kăng 'tsz.

Write 寫字 'sié tsz', (compose) 作 tsoh,

Wrong 錯 ts'o'.

Wry 歪了, wai 'liao.

Y

Yam 大薯 ta', shu, (Chinese) 山藥 shan, yoh, Yard (measure) 碼 'ma, (court) 天井, t'ien 'tsing. Yawn 打阿欠'ta ho k'ien'.

Year 年 ,nien, 歲 sui'.

Yeast 酵 kiao'.

Yellow 黄 hwang.

Yes 是的 shi' tih,

Yesterday 昨天 tsoh, t'ien, (the day before) 前天 ts'ien, t'ien.

Yet 尚且 shang' 'ts'ié, (not) 未曾 wéi' sts'ăng. Yield 讓 jang', (submit) 投降 st'eu shiang. Yoke 軛 ngoh.

Yolk 蛋 黄 tan', hwang.

You 你 'ni, 你們 'ni smăn.

Young 年輕, nien, k'ing, 少年 'shao ,nien.

Your 你的'ni tih,

\mathbb{Z}

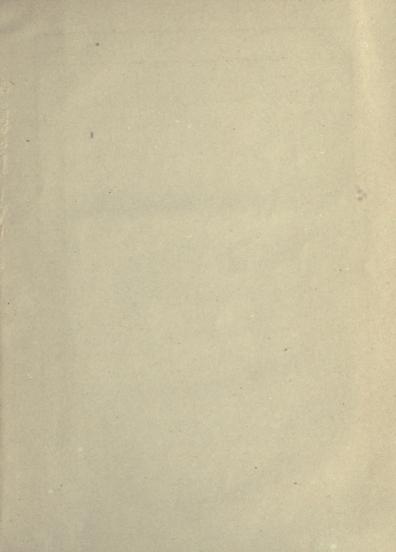
Zealous 發憤 fah, făn', 熱心 jeh, sin. Zenith 天頂 t'ien 'ting.

Zinc 白 鉛 poh, syuen.

Zodiac 黃 道 shwang tao', 日 道 jeh, tao'.

Zone 帶 道 tai' tao'.





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